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### **Level 4 - 7th August 2023**

## Irregular sleep patterns cause 'social jet lag'

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html

#### **Contents**

The Reading	2
Phrase Matching	3
Listening Gap Fill	4
No Spaces	5
Survey	6
Writing and Speaking	7
Writing	8

Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html</a>

Irregular sleeping patterns could affect our health. A study in The European Journal of Nutrition suggests sleeping at different times could increase the harmful bacteria in our stomach. Different sleeping times change our internal body clock. Researchers call this "social jet lag". It leads to eating more sugary snacks, and a poorer diet. The study said social jet lag can encourage bacteria that are bad for our health.

The effects of social jet lag are like those of jet lag. After a long flight across different time zones, people often eat unhealthily. Social jet lag is more problematic, as it is part of our daily routines. It can increase the risk of heart problems and weight gain. A 90-minute difference between sleeping and waking times can upset the body's biological rhythms. Sleep patterns are easy to adjust. Changing them would be good for our health.

 $Sources: \quad \text{https://news.} \textbf{sky.com}/\text{story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-story/what-is-social-jetlag-why-irregular-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-your-sleep-patterns-are-bad-for-$ 

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#### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. irregular
- 2. The European Journal
- 3. increase the harmful
- 4. sleeping at
- 5. change our internal
- 6. It leads to eating
- 7. a poorer
- 8. bacteria that

- a. diet
- b. different times
- c. are bad for our health
- d. body clock
- e. sleeping patterns
- f. bacteria in our stomach
- q. of Nutrition
- h. more sugary snacks

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. the effects
- 2. after a long
- 3. across different
- 4. people often
- 5. Social jet lag is more
- 6. it is part of
- 7. upset the body's
- 8. sleep patterns are

- a. our daily routines
- b. eat unhealthily
- c. problematic
- d. flight
- e. biological rhythms
- f. of social jet lag
- g. easy to adjust
- h. time zones

## **LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html</a>

Irregular sleeping patterns (1) health. A study in
The European Journal of Nutrition (2) different
times could increase the (3) our stomach.
Different sleeping times change our (4)
Researchers call this "social jet lag". It leads to eating
(5), and a poorer diet. The study said social jet
lag can encourage (6) bad for our health.
The effects of social jet lag are (7) jet lag. After
a long flight across different (8) often eat
unhealthily. Social jet lag is more problematic, as it is part of
(9) It can increase the risk of heart problems
(10) A 90-minute difference between sleeping
and waking times can upset the (11) Sleep
patterns are easy to adjust. Changing them would be good
(12)

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html

Irregularsleepingpatternscouldaffectourhealth.AstudyinTheEurope anJournalofNutritionsuggestssleepingatdifferenttimescouldincreas ethe harmful bacteria in our stomach. Differents leeping time schange ourinternalbodyclock.Researcherscallthis"socialjetlag".Itleadstoeati ngmoresugarysnacks, and apoorer diet. The studysaids ocial jet lag can encouragebacteriathatarebadforourhealth. The effects of social jet lag arelikethoseofjetlag. Afteralong flight across different timezones, peop leofteneatunhealthily. Social jet lagismore problematic, asitispart of ou rdailyroutines. It can increase the risk of heart problems and weight gain. A90-minutedifferencebetweensleepingandwakingtimescanupsett hebody'sbiologicalrhythms. Sleeppatternsareeasytoadjust. Changin gthemwouldbegoodforourhealth.

#### **SLEEP PATTERNS SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about sleep patterns in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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## **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2308/230807-social-jet-lag-4.html</a>

Write about <b>sleep</b> paper.	patterns for 10	minutes.	Read and talk	about your partr	ner's