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### Level 3

## **Good grammar means more money**

**20th August, 2013** 

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

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### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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## THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

Most people think big companies use grammar very well. Many people wondered about Apple's use of grammar with its "Think Different" advertising campaign in the late 1990s. A new study shows that big companies make grammar mistakes. The proofreading website Grammarly.com looked at the writing of six of the world's most famous companies. It found that they all made mistakes. It also found that the companies who made the fewest mistakes made the most money. Grammarly compared the comments made by the companies on the social network site LinkedIn.com. It looked at the spelling, grammar and punctuation errors in 400 words of text from each company.

Grammarly compared the mistakes made by Coke and Pepsi, Facebook and Google, and Ford and General Motors (GM). It found that Coke made four times fewer writing mistakes than Pepsi. Coke has a bigger share of the cola market than Pepsi. Google made nearly four times fewer mistakes than Facebook. It also makes a lot more money. Finally, GM made more mistakes than Ford, which is a more profitable company. It is unlikely that the occasional grammar mistake will make you buy a Coke instead of a Pepsi. However, Grammarly CEO Brad Hoover said: "Accurate writing demonstrates professionalism...and customers are more likely to buy a product or a service from a company they trust."

Source: http://www.**forbes**.com/sites/cherylsnappconner/2013/08/17/battle-of-the-brands-companies-with-the-best-grammar-win/

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. GRAMMAR:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about grammar. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, decide which of these topics or words from the article are most interesting and which are most boring.

big companies / advertising / late 1990s / mistakes / make money / spelling / words / compared / Coke and Pepsi / writing / profitable / CEO / professionalism / trust

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. GRAMMAR:** What problems do you have? Complete this table and share what you wrote with your partner(s). Change partners often.

Problems with	Problems?	What do you do about them?
nouns		
adjectives/adverbs		
articles (a / an / the)		
word order		
verbs		
prepositions		

- **4. WRITING:** Students A **strongly** believe writing is the most important language skill; Students B **strongly** believe reading is most important. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **5. LANGUAGE:** Rank these and share your rankings with your partner. Put the most important at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

• grammar

• punctuation

spelling

slang

speaking

pronunciation

• reading

vocabulary

**6. MISTAKE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "mistake". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

### 1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- The article says students with good grammar-test scores are richer. T/F
- b. Some people thought the grammar in an Apple commercial was wrong. T/F
- c. The six biggest companies in the world make no grammar mistakes. extstyle extst
- d. Companies who make fewer grammar mistakes may be richer. T / F
- e. A study looked at the writing of two top fashion companies.
- f. A study said that Coca Cola is better at grammar than Pepsi Co. T/F
- g. Ford is better at making money than General Motors. T / F
- h. Customers usually buy from companies with good grammar. T / F

### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- wondered
   research
- 2 campaign b. irregular
- 3. study c. discovered
- 4. comments d. moneymaking
- 5. text e. thought about
- 6. found f. part
- 7. share g. opinions
- 8. profitable h. drive
- 9. occasional i. probable
- 10. likely j. writing

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. big companies use a. punctuation errors
- 2 companies who made b. grammar mistake
- 3. compared the comments c. of text
- 4. spelling, grammar and d. by Coke and Pepsi
- 5. 400 words e. the fewest mistakes
- 6. compared the mistakes made f. fewer writing mistakes
- 7. Coke made four times g. grammar very well
- 8. It also makes a h. product or a service
- 9. the occasional i. lot more money
- 10. more likely to buy a j. made by the companies

## **GAP FILL**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html</a>

Most people think big companies (1) grammar	proofreading
very well. Many people wondered about Apple's use of grammar	compared
with its "Think Different" advertising (2) in the	campaign
(3) 1990s. A new study shows that big companies make grammar mistakes. The (4)	text
website Grammarly.com looked at the writing of six of the	use
world's most famous companies. It found that they all made	punctuation
mistakes. It also found that the companies who made the	fewest
(5) mistakes made the most money. Grammarly	
(6) the comments made by the companies on the	late
social network site LinkedIn.com. It looked at the spelling,	
grammar and (7) errors in 400 words of	
(8) from each company.	
Grammarly compared the mistakes (9) by Coke	profitable
and Pepsi, Facebook and Google, and Ford and General Motors	share
(GM). It found that Coke made four (10) fewer	demonstrates
writing mistakes than Pepsi. Coke has a bigger	
(11) of the cola market than Pepsi. Google made	made
(12) four times fewer mistakes than Facebook. It	trust
also makes a lot more money. Finally, GM made more mistakes	nearly
than Ford, which is a more (13) company. It is	times
unlikely that the (14) grammar mistake will make	occasional
you buy a Coke instead of a Pepsi. However, Grammarly CEO	occusionar
Brad Hoover said: "Accurate writing (15)	
professionalismand customers are more likely to buy a product	
or a service from a company they (16)"	

## **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

1)	Most people think big companies use grammara. very well b. very wealth c. very will d. very good
2)	its "Think Different" advertising campaign in a. the late 1919s b. the late 1999s c. the late 1990s d. the late 1900s
3)	the writing of six of the world's most  a. famously companies b. famous companies c. fame mouse companies d. frame us companies
4)	companies who made the fewest mistakes money a. made the most b. making the most c. makes the most d. maid the most
5)	It looked at the spelling, grammar and punctuation errors ina. 400 words of texts b. 400 words of texting c. 400 words of text d. 400 words of texted
6)	It found that Coke made four times mistakes a. lesser writing b. fewest writing c. fewer writing d. few are writing
7)	Coke has a bigger share of the cola Pepsi a. mall than b. marking than c. marked it than d. market than
8)	more mistakes than Ford, which is a more  a. profitable company b. profiteering company c. profited company d. profiterole company
9)	Accurate writing demonstrates a. professionally b. professionalism c. professionals d. professionally is
10)	more likely to buy a product or a service from a  a. company they trusts b. company they trusted c. company they trust d. company they trusting

## **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html</a>

Most people think big companies (1) well. Many
people wondered about Apple's use of grammar with its "Think Different"
advertising campaign (2) A new study shows that
big companies make grammar mistakes. The proofreading website
Grammarly.com (3) of six of the world's most
famous companies. It found that they (4) It also
found that the companies who made the fewest mistakes made the most
money. Grammarly compared (5) by the companies
on the social network site LinkedIn.com. It looked at the spelling, grammar
and punctuation errors in 400 words (6) company.
Grammarly (7) made by Coke and Pepsi, Facebook
and Google, and Ford and General Motors (GM). It found that Coke made
four (8) mistakes than Pepsi. Coke has a bigger
share of the cola market than Pepsi. Google (9)
times fewer mistakes than Facebook. It also makes a
(10) Finally, GM made more mistakes than Ford,
which is a more profitable company. It is unlikely
(11) grammar mistake will make you buy a Coke
instead of a Pepsi. However, Grammarly CEO Brad Hoover said: "Accurate
writing demonstrates professionalismand customers are more likely to buy
a product or a service from a (12) ."

## **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html</a>

1.	What do most people think about big companies?
2.	Which company had a slogan "Think Different"?
3.	What kind of website is Grammarly.com?
4.	How many companies were in the study?
5.	How long were the texts that Grammarly looked at?
6.	How many more mistakes did Pepsi make than Coke?
7.	What does Coke have a bigger share of?
8.	What does Google make more of than Facebook?
9.	What thing is unlikely to make you buy a Coke?
10.	Who are people more likely to buy from?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820\text{-}grammar.html} \\$ 

1.	What do most people think about big companies?	6.	How many more mistakes did Pepsi make than Coke?
	a) they don't like them		a) 4 times more
	b) they know about grammar		b) 14 times more
	c) they're great		c) 40 times more
	d) very little		d) 400 times more
2.	Which company had a slogan "Think Different"?	7.	What does Coke have a bigger share of?
	a) Microsoft		a) the mall
	b) IBN		b) the shopping centre
	c) Google		c) the market
	d) Apple		d) the supermarket
3.	What kind of website is Grammarly.com?	8.	What does Google make more of than Facebook?
	a) a search engine		a) money
	b) a grammar advice site		b) fans
	c) a proofreading site		c) apps
	d) a marketing site		d) web pages
4.	How many companies were in the study?	9.	What thing is unlikely to make you buy a Coke?
	a) 6		a) Pepsi
	b) 7		b) a TV commercial
	c) 8		c) strawberry flavour
	d) 9		d) good grammar
5.	How long were the texts that Grammarly looked at?	10.	Who are people more likely to buy from?
	a) 400 pages		a) other companies
	b) 400 words		b) Grammarly.com
	c) 4 paragraphs		c) companies they trust
	d) 40 lines		d) Coke

### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

#### Role A - Grammar

You think grammar is most important to learn. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are unnecessary with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): vocabulary, speaking or reading.

### Role B - Vocabulary

You think vocabulary is most important to learn. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are unnecessary with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): grammar, speaking or reading.

### Role C - Speaking

You think speaking is most important to learn. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are unnecessary with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): vocabulary, grammar or reading.

### Role D - Reading

You think reading is most important to learn. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are unnecessary with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): vocabulary, speaking or grammar.

### AFTER READING / LISTENING

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html</a>

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'grammar' and 'writing'.

grammar	writing

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• well	Coke
<ul> <li>campaign</li> </ul>	• bigger
• six	• lot
money	<ul> <li>profitable</li> </ul>
• social	instead
• 400	• trust

### **GRAMMAR SURVEY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

Write five GOOD questions about grammar in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### **GRAMMAR DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- a) What did you think when you read the headline?
- b) What springs to mind when you hear the word 'grammar'?
- c) How is your English grammar?
- d) What things do you dislike about English grammar?
- e) Do you think grammar can make you rich?
- f) What do you think of the Apple slogan "Think Different"?
- g) Are you good at proofreading (or checking other students' writing)?
- h) Are you surprised big companies make grammar mistakes?
- i) Do you think big companies should use better proofreaders?
- j) How many mistakes would be in 400 words of your writing?

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### **GRAMMAR DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- a) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- b) Do you know a lot about the grammar of your country?
- c) Do you think this is a serious study (it only looked at six companies)?
- d) Is there really a link between good grammar and profits?
- e) Do you care if a company makes a grammar mistake?
- f) Why do you think Grammarly.com did this study?
- g) What advice would you give people to improve their grammar?
- h) How do you learn grammar (in class)?
- i) Is your teacher very, very, very good at grammar?
- j) What questions would you like to ask a grammar expert?

## **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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		(Write				
SCU	SSION		your o	wn qu	estions	
SCU	SSION	(Write	your o	wn qu	estions	
CU	SSION	(Write	your o	wn qu	estions	
CU	SSION	(Write	your o	wn qu	estions	
CU	SSION	(Write	your o	wn qu	estions	
CU	SSION	(Write	your o	wn qu	estions	
CU	SSION	(Write	your o	wn qu	estions	

## **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html</a>

Mos	t peo	ple think big	comp	anies use gra	amma	r very (1) _		Many people
won	dered	about Apple's	use	of grammar	with	its "Think Di	fferen	t" advertising
cam	paign	in the (2)	19	90s. A new s	tudy	shows that b	ig cor	npanies make
grar	nmar	mistakes. The	(3)	website G	ramm	arly.com look	ed at	the writing of
six (	of the	world's most fa	amous	companies. It	t four	d that they a	ll mad	e mistakes. It
also	found	d that the com	panies	who made th	ne fev	vest mistakes	(4) _	the most
	•	Grammarly com	•		` ,			•
		work site Linke				spelling, gra	mmar	and (6)
erro	rs in 4	100 words of te	xt fror	n each compai	ıy.			
Grai	nmarl	ly (7) the	mista	ikes made by	Coke	and Pepsi, Fa	ceboo	k and Google.
		and General N		-				_
		istakes (8)						
Peps	si. Go	ogle made near	ly fou	r times fewer i	mista	kes than Face	book.	It also makes
a lo	t mor	e money. Final	ly, GI	M made more	mista	akes than For	d, wh	ich is a more
(10)		_ company. It i	s unlil	kely that the o	occasi	onal gramma	r mist	ake will make
you	buy a	Coke (11)	of a	a Pepsi. Howev	er, G	rammarly CE0	O Brac	d Hoover said:
		writing dem						s are more
(12)		to buy a produ	ict or	a service from	a cor	npany they tr	ust."	
Put	the c	orrect words	from	the table belo	ow in	the above a	rticle	
1.	(a)	good	(b)	better	(c)	well	(d)	best
2.	(a)	late	(b)	fast	(c)	dead	(d)	unpunctual
3.	(a)	proofreading	(b)	waterproof	(c)	bulletproof	(d)	proof
4.	(a)	made	(b)	did	(c)	found	(d)	wrote
5.	(a)	did	(b)	made	(c)	mistaken	(d)	happened
6.	(a)	punctuates	(b)	punctuate	(c)	punctuated	(d)	punctuation
7.	(a)	comparison	(b)	comparative	(c)	compared	(d)	comparing
8.	(a)	that	(b)	from	(c)	of	(d)	than
9.	(a)	market	(b)	store	(c)	mall	(d)	stall
10.	(a)	profitable	(b)	profited	(c)	profits	(d)	profiteering
11.	(a)	prefer	(b)	instead	(c)	rather	(d)	only
12.	(a)	liked	(b)	liking	(c)	likely	(d)	likelihood

### **SPELLING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. big <u>cpmasenoi</u>
- 2. Many people ednoredw
- 3. advertising ngamacpi
- 4. made the sewfte
- 5. oisacl network site
- 6. nintoaupctu errors

### Paragraph 2

- 7. <u>dmpcroae</u> the mistakes
- 8. a bigger <u>earsh</u> of the cola market
- 9. more <u>ilaretpfbo</u>
- 10. the siaoolnacc grammar mistake
- 11. buy a Coke <u>ntedsai</u> of a Pepsi
- 12. <u>aaceurtc</u> writing

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	at the writing of six of the world's most famous companies. It found that they all made
(	)	of a Pepsi. However, Grammarly CEO Brad Hoover said: "Accurate writing demonstrates
(	)	unlikely that the occasional grammar mistake will make you buy a Coke instead
(	)	the comments made by the companies on the social network site LinkedIn.com. It looked at the
(	<b>1</b> )	Most people think big companies use grammar very well. Many people wondered about Apple's use
(	)	of grammar with its "Think Different" advertising campaign in the late 1990s. A new study shows that big
(	)	spelling, grammar and punctuation errors in 400 words of text from each company.
(	)	share of the cola market than Pepsi. Google made nearly four times fewer mistakes than Facebook. It also makes a
(	)	(GM). It found that Coke made four times fewer writing mistakes than Pepsi. Coke has a bigger
(	)	lot more money. Finally, GM made more mistakes than Ford, which is a more profitable company. It is
(	)	professionalismand customers are more likely to buy a product or a service from a company they trust."
(	)	companies make grammar mistakes. The proofreading website Grammarly.com looked
(	)	Grammarly compared the mistakes made by Coke and Pepsi, Facebook and Google, and Ford and General Motors
(	)	mistakes. It also found that the companies who made the fewest mistakes made the most money. Grammarly compared

## **PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

1.	grammar think very big well companies use People.
2.	about Apple's Many use people of wondered grammar.
3.	the world's most famous companies The writing of 6 of.
4.	all they that found It mistakes made.
5.	company in of each Errors words from 400 text.
6.	and mistakes Pepsi made by Compared Coke the.
7.	four made Coke mistakes writing fewer times.
8.	of share bigger a has Coke Pepsi than market cola the.
9.	a of buy instead Pepsi you Coke a Make.
10.	a from service a or product a Buy trust they company.

## **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

Most people think big companies use grammar very good / well. Many people wondered about Apple's use / used of grammar with its "Think Different" advertising campaign in the lately / late 1990s. A new study shows that big companies make / do grammar mistakes. The proofreading website Grammarly.com looked on / at the writing of six of the world's most famous companies. It found that they every / all made mistakes. It also found that the companies who made the fewest mistakes did / made the most money. Grammarly compared the commands / comments made by the companies on the social / socially network site LinkedIn.com. It looked at the spelling, grammar and punctuation errors/ terrors in 400 words of text from each company.

Grammarly compared the mistakes made *by / of* Coke and Pepsi, Facebook and Google, and Ford and General Motors (GM). It found *this / that* Coke made four times fewer *writing / writes* mistakes than Pepsi. Coke has a bigger *fair / share* of the *store / market* than Pepsi. Google made nearly four times fewer mistakes than Facebook. It also makes a *lot / loads* more money. Finally, GM made more mistakes than Ford, which is a *much / more* profitable company. It is unlikely that the *occasion / occasional* grammar mistake will make you buy a Coke *instead / rather* of a Pepsi. However, Grammarly CEO Brad Hoover said: "Accurate writing demonstrates professionalism...and customers are more likely to *bought / buy* a product or a service from a company they trust."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

M\_st p\_\_pl\_ th\_nk b\_g c\_mp\_n\_s \_s \_s \_gr\_mm\_r v\_ry w\_ll. M\_ny p\_\_pl\_ w\_nd\_r\_d \_b\_\_t \_ppl\_'s \_s\_ \_f gr\_mm\_r w\_th \_ts "Th\_nk D\_ff\_r\_nt" \_dv\_rt\_s\_ng c\_mp\_\_gn \_n th\_ l\_t\_ 1990s. \_ n\_w st\_dy sh\_ws th\_t b\_g c\_mp\_n\_s m\_k\_ gr\_mm\_r m\_st\_k\_s. Th\_pr\_\_fr\_\_d\_ng w\_bs\_t\_ Gr\_mm\_rly.c\_m l\_k\_d \_t th\_wr\_t\_ng \_f s\_x \_f th\_ w\_rld's m\_st f\_m\_\_s c\_mp\_n\_\_s. \_t f\_nd th\_t th\_y \_ll m\_d\_ m\_st\_k\_s. \_t \_ls\_ f\_nd th\_t th\_ c\_mp\_n\_s wh\_ m\_d\_ th\_ f\_w\_st m\_st\_k\_s m\_d\_ th\_ m\_st m\_ny. Gr\_mm\_rly c\_mp\_r\_d th\_c\_mm\_nts m\_d\_ by th\_ c\_mp\_n\_s \_n th\_ s\_c\_\_l n\_tw\_rk s\_t\_ L\_nk\_d\_n.c\_m. \_t l\_k\_d \_t th\_ sp\_ll\_ng, gr\_mm\_r \_nd p\_nct\_\_t\_n \_rr\_rs \_n 400 w\_rds \_f t\_xt fr\_m \_ch c\_mp\_ny.

Gr\_mm\_rly c\_mp\_r\_d th\_ m\_st\_k\_s m\_d\_ by C\_k\_ \_nd P\_ps\_, F\_c\_b\_\_k \_nd G\_\_gl\_, \_nd F\_rd \_nd G\_n\_r\_l M\_t\_rs (GM). \_t f\_\_nd th\_t C\_k\_ m\_d\_ f\_\_r t\_m\_s f\_w\_r wr\_t\_ng m\_st\_k\_s th\_n P\_ps\_. C\_k\_ h\_s \_ b\_gg\_r sh\_r\_ \_f th\_ \_c\_l\_ m\_rk\_t th\_n P\_ps\_. G\_\_gl\_ m\_d\_ n\_\_rly f\_\_r t\_m\_s f\_w\_r m\_st\_k\_s th\_n F\_c\_b\_k. \_t \_ls\_ m\_k\_s \_ l\_t m\_r\_ m\_n\_y. F\_n\_lly, GM m\_d\_ m\_r\_ m\_st\_k\_s th\_n F\_rd, wh\_ch \_s \_ m\_r\_ pr\_f\_t\_bl\_ c\_mp\_ny. \_t \_s \_nl\_k\_ly th\_t th\_ \_cc\_s\_\_n\_l gr\_mm\_r m\_st\_k\_ w\_ll m\_k\_ y\_\_ b\_y \_ C\_k\_ \_nst\_\_d \_f \_ P\_ps\_. H\_w\_v\_r, Gr\_mm\_rly C\_\_ Br\_d H\_\_v\_r s\_\_d: "\_cc\_r\_t\_ wr\_t\_ng d\_m\_nstr\_t\_s pr\_f\_ss\_\_n\_l\_sm...\_nd c\_st\_m\_rs\_r\_ m\_r l\_k\_ly t\_ b\_y \_ pr\_d\_ct\_r \_ s\_rv\_c\_ fr\_m \_ c mp\_ny th\_y tr\_st."

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html</a>

most people think big companies use grammar very well many people wondered about apple's use of grammar with its "think different" advertising campaign in the late 1990s a new study shows that big companies make grammar mistakes the proofreading website grammarlycom looked at the writing of six of the world's most famous companies it found that they all made mistakes it also found that the companies who made the fewest mistakes made the most money grammarly compared the comments made by the companies on the social network site linkedincom it looked at the spelling grammar and punctuation errors in 400 words of text from each company

grammarly compared the mistakes made by coke and pepsi facebook and google and ford and general motors (gm) it found that coke made four times fewer writing mistakes than pepsi coke has a bigger share of the cola market than pepsi google made nearly four times fewer mistakes than facebook it also makes a lot more money finally gm made more mistakes than ford which is a more profitable company it is unlikely that the occasional grammar mistake will make you buy a coke instead of a pepsi however grammarly ceo brad hoover said "accurate writing demonstrates professionalism...and customers are more likely to buy a product or a service from a company they trust"

### PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

Mostpeoplethinkbigcompaniesusegrammarverywell. Manypeopl ewonderedaboutApple'suseofgrammarwithits"ThinkDifferent"ad vertisingcampaigninthelate1990s. Anewstudyshowsthatbigcomp aniesmakegrammarmistakes. The proof reading website Grammar ly.comlookedatthewritingofsixoftheworld'smostfamouscompani es.Itfoundthattheyallmademistakes.Italsofoundthatthecompani eswhomadethefewestmistakesmadethemostmoney. Grammarly compared the comments made by the companies on the social netwo rksiteLinkedIn.com.Itlookedatthespelling,grammarandpunctuat ionerrorsin400wordsoftextfromeachcompany.Grammarlycompa redthemistakesmadebyCokeandPepsi,FacebookandGoogle,and FordandGeneralMotors(GM).ItfoundthatCokemadefourtimesfew erwritingmistakesthanPepsi.Cokehasabiggershareofthecolamar ketthanPepsi.GooglemadenearlyfourtimesfewermistakesthanFa cebook.Italsomakesalotmoremoney.Finally,GMmademoremista kesthanFord, which is a more profitable company. It is unlikely that the eoccasionalgrammarmistakewillmakeyoubuyaCokeinsteadofaP epsi. However, Grammarly CEOBrad Hooversaid: "Accurate writing demonstratesprofessionalism...andcustomersaremorelikelytobu yaproductoraservicefromacompanytheytrust."

## **FREE WRITING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html</a>

Write about <b>grammar</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.						

## **ACADEMIC WRITING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1308/130820-grammar.html

Grammar is the most important thing when you learn a new language	e. Discuss.

### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about grammar. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. GRAMMAR:** Make a poster about grammar. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. GRAMMAR AND MONEY:** Write a magazine article about grammar and making money. Include imaginary interviews with someone who believes grammar is the most important part of language learning, and someone who believes spelling is.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to a grammar expert. Ask him/her three questions about grammar. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to learn it. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a F b T c F d T e F f T g T h F

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. wondered
- 2 campaign
- 3. study
- 4. comments
- 5. text
- 6. found
- 7. share
- 8. profitable
- 9. occasional
- 10. likely

- a. thought about
- b. drive
- c. research
- d. opinions
- e. writing
- f. discovered
- q. part
- h. moneymaking
- i. irregular
- j. probable

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. They know how to use grammar
- 2. Apple
- 3. A proofreading site
- 4. Six
- 5. 400 words
- 6. 4 times more
- 7. The market
- 8. Money
- 9. The occasional grammar mistake
- 10. A company they trust

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. d 10. c

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)