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## **Level 6** – 9th May, 2022

## New eye drops improve vision without glasses

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

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## Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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#### THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

Help is at hand for people whose vision is worsening. An American pharmaceutical company called Allergan has developed eye drops that can treat an eye condition called presbyopia. This is when people's close-up vision starts getting blurred. It usually starts when people get into their 40s. It affects over a billion people around the globe. About 16 per cent of these cannot afford eyeglasses or access to eye surgery. The new eye drops are called Vuity. Allergan called them "an innovative new prescription eye drop". It said Vuity is "the first and only FDA-approved eye drop to treat age-related Blurry Near Vision (presbyopia) in adults". It added they "may help patients with presbyopia see up close".

Presbyopia means it is difficult to see things clearly up close. Sufferers need glasses or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would normally be blurred. It wrote: "In clinical studies where patients received one drop of Vuity in each eye once daily, this was measured by the proportion of patients achieving a 3-line gain or more reading a near-vision eye chart." The drops work by reducing the eye's pupil size. This helps people to focus on text and objects that are near them. A user who tested the eye drops said they helped him see smaller letters in focus.

Sources: https://www.sciencealert.com/new-eye-drops-can-help-us-continue-to-see-well-as-our-wear-

with-age

https://www.healio.com/news/ophthalmology/20220427/certain-patients-may-be-better-suited-

for-presbyopia-drops

https://www.vuity.com/introducing-vuity

#### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. EYESIGHT:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about eyesight. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

help / vision / pharmaceutical / eye drops / close-up / globe / surgery / prescription / glasses / text / eye chart / studies / blurred / patients / pupil / focus on text

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. SCREEN TIME:** Students A **strongly** believe we need to halve our screen time; Students B **strongly** believe this isn't necessary. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. EYE CARE:** How good are these things for your eyes? To what extent do you use them? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	How Good	Your Use
Sleep		
Eye drops		
A good diet		
Carrots		
Sunglasses		
Eye tests		

- **5. FOCUS:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "focus". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. BAD FOR THE EYES:** Rank these with your partner. Put the worst things for the eyes at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - Reading in poor light
  - Digital screens
  - Sun
  - Pollution

- Ageing
- Contact lenses
- Dust
- Smoking

#### **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

- at hand
   a. Relating to medicinal drugs, or their preparation, use, or sale.
- 2. pharmaceutical b. Unable to see or be seen clearly.
- 3. treat c. Close by.
- 4. blurred d. A medicine or remedy that is given or recommended by doctors.
- 5. innovative e. Of a product, idea, etc. featuring new methods; advanced and original.
- 6. prescription f. Officially agreed to or accepted as satisfactory.
- 7. approved g. Give medical care or attention to; try to heal or cure.

#### Paragraph 2

- 8. sufferer h. A sheet of information in the form of a table, graph, or diagram.
- 9. stated i. A part, share, or number considered in comparative relation to a whole.
- 10. clinical j. A thing that is achieved or acquired.
- 11. proportion k. A person who is affected by an illness.
- 12. gain l. Clearly expressed or identified.
- 13. pupil m. The dark circular opening in the centre of the eye.
- 14. chart n. Relating to the observation and treatment of actual patients rather than theories.

## **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

#### 1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- 1. An American company called Allergen developed some eye drops. T / F
- 2. People usually start getting blurred vision in their 50s. T / F
- 3. Around 16% of people with blurred vision cannot afford glasses. T / F
- 4. The eye drops are the first to get approval from the FDA. T / F
- 5. People with presbyopia have trouble seeing things far away. **T / F**
- 6. The eye drops help people to see all the lines on an eye chart. **T/F**
- 7. Making the pupil smaller helps people to see things in the distance. T / F
- 8. Someone who used the drops could see smaller text better. **T / F**

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. at hand
- 2. treat
- 3. blurred
- 4. innovative
- 5. clearly
- 6. normally
- 7. reducing
- 8. proportion
- 9. focus
- 10. letters

- a. narrowing
- b. distinctly
- c. ordinarily
- d. cure
- e. characters
- f. original
- g. centre
- h. near
- i. fraction
- j. vague

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. Help is
- 2. drops that can treat an eye condition
- 3. people's close-up vision starts
- 4. these cannot afford
- 5. treat age-
- 6. Sufferers
- 7. see three lines
- 8. clinical
- 9. The drops work by
- 10. This helps people to

- a. focus on text
- b. related Blurry Near Vision
- c. need glasses
- d. on an eye chart
- e. called presbyopia
- f. reducing the eye's pupil size
- g. getting blurred
- h. eyeglasses
- i. studies
- j. at hand

## **GAP FILL**

Help is at (1) for people whose vision is	blurred
worsening. An American pharmaceutical company called Allergan	innovative
has developed eye drops that can (2) an eye	
condition called presbyopia. This is when people's close-up vision	affects
starts getting (3) It usually starts when	close
people get into their 40s. It (4) over a billion	hand
people around the globe. About 16 per cent of these cannot afford	rolated
eyeglasses or (5) to eye surgery. The new eye	related
drops are called Vuity. Allergan called them "an	treat
(6) new prescription eye drop". It said Vuity is	access
"the first and only FDA-approved eye drop to treat age-	
(7) Blurry Near Vision (presbyopia) in adults".	
It added they "may help patients with presbyopia see up	
(8)"·	
Presbyopia means it is difficult to see things (9)	normally
Presbyopia means it is difficult to see things (9) or have to make	·
	measured
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make	·
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website,	measured
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines	measured glasses
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would (11) be blurred. It	measured glasses pupil clinical
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would (11) be blurred. It wrote: "In (12) studies where patients received	measured glasses pupil
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would (11) be blurred. It wrote: "In (12) studies where patients received one drop of Vuity in each eye once daily, this was	measured glasses pupil clinical
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would (11) be blurred. It wrote: "In (12) studies where patients received one drop of Vuity in each eye once daily, this was by the proportion of patients achieving a	measured glasses pupil clinical focus
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would (11) be blurred. It wrote: "In (12) studies where patients received one drop of Vuity in each eye once daily, this was (13) by the proportion of patients achieving a 3-line gain or more reading a near-(14) eye	measured glasses pupil clinical focus clearly
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would (11) be blurred. It wrote: "In (12) studies where patients received one drop of Vuity in each eye once daily, this was (13) by the proportion of patients achieving a 3-line gain or more reading a near-(14) eye chart." The drops work by reducing the eye's	measured glasses pupil clinical focus clearly
up close. Sufferers need (10) or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would (11) be blurred. It wrote: "In (12) studies where patients received one drop of Vuity in each eye once daily, this was by the proportion of patients achieving a 3-line gain or more reading a near-(14) eye chart." The drops work by reducing the eye's size. This helps people to focus on text	measured glasses pupil clinical focus clearly

# **LISTENING** — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	Help is at hand for people whose a. vision is worsen in b. vision is worse sinning
	c. vision is worse in
٥,	d. vision is worsening
2)	called Allergan has developed eye drops that can condition
	<ul><li>a. threat an eye</li><li>b. teat an eye</li></ul>
	c. treat an eye
	d. trait an eye
3)	This is when people's close-up vision
	a. starts getting burred
	b. starts get in blurred
	<ul><li>c. starts getting blur red</li><li>d. starts getting blurred</li></ul>
4١	About 16 per cent of these cannot afford eyeglasses or surgery
4)	a. access to eye
	b. excess to eye
	c. axe says to eye
	d. assess to eye
5)	It added they "may help patients with presbyopia
	a. see up closed
	<ul><li>b. see up close</li><li>c. see up closes</li></ul>
	d. see up closet
6)	Sufferers need glasses or have to make the text on phone and
,	a. computer screen bigger
	b. computer screens bigger
	c. computer screams bigger
71	d. computer sheens bigger
/)	Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three lines ona. an eye chat
	b. an eye charts
	c. an eye shard
	d. an eye chart
8)	patients received one drop of Vuity in each
	a. eye once day lily
	<ul><li>b. eye ones daily</li><li>c. eye ones dally</li></ul>
	d. eye once daily
9)	The drops work by reducing the
٠,	a. eye's pupil sized
	b. eye's pupil size
	c. eye's pupil sizes
	d. eye's pupil size
10	A user who tested the eye drops said they helped him see smaller
	a. letter sin focus b. let us in focus
	c. let tease focus
	d. letters in focus

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

Help is (1)	_ people whose vision is worsening. An
American pharmaceutical company	called Allergan has developed eye drops
that (2) 6	eye condition called presbyopia. This is
when people's close-up vision (3) _	It usually starts
when people get into their 40s. It	affects over a billion people around the
globe. About 16 per cent of (4)	eyeglasses or
access to eye surgery. The new ey	e drops are called Vuity. Allergan called
them "(5)	prescription eye drop". It said Vuity is
"the first and only FDA-approved e	ye drop to treat age-related Blurry Near
Vision (presbyopia) in adults". It a	added they "(6)
with presbyopia see up close".	
Presbyopia means it is difficult to	see things (7)
Sufferers need glasses or have to	make the text on phone and computer
screens bigger. On its website, Alle	rgan stated that its eye drops could help
people see (8)	an eye chart that would normally be
blurred. It wrote: "In clinical studi	es where patients received one drop of
Vuity in each (9)	, this was measured by the
proportion of patients achieving a 3	B-line gain or more reading a near-vision
eye chart." The drops work by red	ducing the (10)
This helps people to (11)	and objects that are near
them. A user who tested the eye	drops said they helped him see smaller
(12)	

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What does the article say is at hand?
2.	What is the name of the eye condition?
3.	When do people usually start getting the condition?
4.	What percentage of people with the condition cannot afford glasses?
5.	Who has given the eye drops a green light?
6.	What do sufferers of the condition have to make bigger?
7.	What kind of studies were mentioned in the article?
8.	How many previously blurred lines could the drops help people see?
9.	What do the eye drops reduce the size of?
10.	What could a user of the drops see better?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

- 1) What does the article say is at hand?
- a) eyesight
- b) fingers
- c) help
- d) a palm
- 2) What is the name of the eye condition?
- a) presbyopia
- b) Presbyterian
- c) onomatopoeia
- d) perspicacious
- 3) When do people usually start getting the condition?
- a) in old age
- b) after lunch
- c) after too much screen time
- d) in their 40s
- 4) What percentage of people with the condition cannot afford glasses?
- a) 3%
- b) 16%
- c) 40%
- d) 12%
- 5) Who has given the eye drops a green light?
- a) a light company
- b) a traffic authority
- c) the FDA
- d) the WHO

- 6) What do sufferers of the condition have to make bigger?
- a) their eyes
- b) text on small screens
- c) the drops
- d) a magnifying glass
- 7) What kind of studies were mentioned in the article?
- a) exploratory studies
- b) longitudinal studies
- c) latitudinal studies
- d) clinical studies
- 8) How many previously blurred lines could the drops help people see?
- a) five
- b) three
- c) eight
- d) one
- 9) What do the eye drops reduce the size of?
- a) the eye's pupil
- b) the eye
- c) the iris
- d) the lens on the eye
- 10) What could a user of the drops see better?
- a) colour
- b) his face
- c) the horizon
- d) smaller letters

#### **ROLE PLAY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

## Role A - Reading in Poor Light

You think reading in poor light is the worst thing for our eyes. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): too much screen time, sunlight or ageing.

#### Role B – Too Much Screen Time

You think too much screen time is the worst thing for our eyes. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): reading in poor light, sunlight or ageing.

#### Role C - Sunlight

You think sunlight is the worst thing for our eyes. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): too much screen time, reading in poor light or ageing.

#### Role D - Ageing

You think ageing is the worst thing for our eyes. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): too much screen time, sunlight or reading in poor light.

## AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'eye' and 'drops'.

eye	drops

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• hand	• means
<ul> <li>pharmaceutical</li> </ul>	• text
• starts	• lines
• 16	• daily
<ul><li>innovative</li></ul>	• pupil
• may	• tested

### **EYESIGHT SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

Write five GOOD questions about eyesight in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### **EYESIGHT DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'eye'?
- 3. What's your eyesight like?
- 4. How important is perfect vision?
- 5. What do you think of the new eye drops?
- 6. What can we do to look after our eyes?
- 7. How much do you worry about your eyesight?
- 8. Do you spend too much time looking at screens?
- 9. Would you prefer to wear glasses or contact lenses?
- 10. Would you have surgery to improve your eyesight?

New eye drops improve vision without glasses – 9th May, 2022 Thousands more free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **EYESIGHT DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'vision'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. Is reading bad for our eyes?
- 15. What do you do that is bad for your eyes?
- 16. What do you know about how vision works?
- 17. Will technology mean everyone will have perfect eyesight?
- 18. Have you ever had any problems with your eyes?
- 19. How do you do when you take an eye test?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the eye-drops company?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

L.	
•	
•	
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	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
TUE	
TUE	
<u>TU[</u>	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
<u>TU[</u>	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
<u>TU[</u>	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
<u>TUI</u>	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

complete conditions (3) _ peoplete conditions (5) _ appr	oany ition ole arc ss to oved	thand for peoperation called Allergal called presbyout the globe eye surgery. The prescription of the globe added they "many called the call	n has pia. To see the control of the	developed this is when n people ge t 16 per cer v eye drops v e drop". It ge-related E	eye dr people t into t nt of the are calle said Vu Blurry N	rops that call's close-up heir 40s. It ese cannot (4) ed Vuity. Alle uity is "the ear Vision (	vision affects  rgan ca first a	an eyestarts getting over a billion eyeglasses or alled them "and only FDA-opia) (6)
glass webs eye patie the patie visio peop drop	ses or site, A chart ents re propo n eye ole to s said	a means it is have to make allergan (8) that would not ecceived one drawing that." The drawing focus on text all they helped his	e the to that ormally op of patier ops wo and obtine see	text on phoits eye dropy be blurred Vuity in each term ork (11) jects that as smaller lett	ne and s could d. It writh eye of g a 3-ling reducing the ers (12)	computer so help people ote: "In (9) once daily, the gain or nong the eye's them. A use focus.	see thrs nis was nore re pupil si r who t	bigger. On its ee lines on an studies where measured by ading a near- ize. This helps ested the eye
1.	(a)	worse	(b)	worsen	(c)	worsening	(d)	worsens
2.	(a)	treat	(b)	threat	(c)	threaten	(d)	treatise
3.	(a)	blurred	(b)	burred	(c)	burned	(d)	blamed
4.	(a)	afford	(b)	dig	(c)	vision	(d)	foresee
5.	(a)	outrageous	(b)	innovative	(c)	overt	(d)	opaque
6.	(a)	to	(b)	at	(c)	on	(d)	in
7.	(a)	clarity	(b)	clearness	(c)	clearly	(d)	clear
8.	(a)	stared	(b)	starred	(c)	strutted	(d)	stated
9.	(a)	clinical	(b)	cline	(c)	cleanse	(d)	cleaning
10.	(a)	to	(b)	of	(c)	on	(d)	at
11.	(a)	of	(b)	by	(c)	at	(d)	to
12.	(a)	of	(b)	at	(c)	in	(d)	by

#### **SPELLING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html</a>

## Paragraph 1

- 1. An American phrcileamtaauc company
- 2. vision starts getting dlerrub
- 3. access to eye <u>usgryre</u>
- 4. an <u>nioavntvei</u> new prescription eye drop
- 5. the first and only FDA-ppdveaor eye drop
- 6. they may help patetsin

### Paragraph 2

- 7. <u>eesfrrusf</u> need glasses
- 8. In iclinalc studies
- 9. measured by the <u>nrtopoirop</u>
- 10. vgihaecni a 3-line gain
- 11. a near-<u>isvion</u> eye chart
- 12. reducing the eye's <u>luipp</u> size

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	to eye surgery. The new eye drops are called Vuity. Allergan called them "an innovative new
(	)	company called Allergan has developed eye drops that can treat an eye condition called presbyopia. This is when
(	)	people's close-up vision starts getting blurred. It usually starts when people get into their 40s. It affects
(	1 )	Help is at hand for people whose vision is worsening. An American pharmaceutical
(	)	Presbyopia means it is difficult to see things clearly up close. Sufferers need glasses or have to make the text
(	)	of Vuity in each eye once daily, this was measured by the proportion of patients achieving a 3-line gain or more
(	)	who tested the eye drops said they helped him see smaller letters in focus.
(	)	on phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three
(	)	over a billion people around the globe. About 16 per cent of these cannot afford eyeglasses or access
(	)	prescription eye drop". It said Vuity is "the first and only FDA-approved eye drop to treat age-
(	)	lines on an eye chart that would normally be blurred. It wrote: "In clinical studies where patients received one drop
(	)	related Blurry Near Vision (presbyopia) in adults". It added they "may help patients with presbyopia see up close".
(	)	size. This helps people to focus on text and objects that are near them. A user
(	)	reading a near-vision eye chart." The drops work by reducing the eye's pupil

#### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

- 1. vision . is with for people near worsening Help
- 2. drops that condition . can Eye an treat eye
- 3. blurred . vision people's when close-up It's getting starts
- 4. 40s . starts into people get when their It
- 5. It helps presbyopia up close . see with patients
- 6. means clearly . to things Presbyopia see it's difficult
- 7. bigger . and on text phone Make screens computer
- 8. blurred . eye normally that would chart be An
- 9. work size . reducing drops pupil The by the
- 10. helped focus . smaller in They letters him see

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html</a>

Help is at head / hand for people whose vision is worsening / worsen. An American pharmaceutical company called Allergan has developed eye drops that can treat / threat an eye condition called presbyopia. This is when people's close-up vision starts getting burred / blurred. It usually starts when people get into their 40s. It effects / affects over a billion people around the global / globe. About 16 per cent of these cannot affront / afford eyeglasses or access to eye surgery. The new eye drops are called Vuity. Allergan called them "an innovative new description / prescription eye drop". It said Vuity is "the first and only FDA-approved eye drop to treat age-related Blurry Near Vision (presbyopia) in / on adults". It added they "may help patients with presbyopia see up / down close".

Presbyopia means it is *difficult / difficulty* to see things clearly up close. Sufferers need glasses or have to make the text *in / on* phone and computer screens bigger. On its website, Allergan *stated / started* that its eye drops could help people see three lines on an eye chart that would *normally / normality* be blurred. It wrote: "*In / On* clinical studies where patients received one drop of Vuity in *each / every* eye once daily, this was measured *by / of* the proportion of patients achieving a 3-line *grain / gain* or more reading a near-vision eye chart." The drops work by reducing the eye's *pulp / pupil* size. This helps people to focus on text and objects that are near them. A user who tested the eye drops said they helped him see smaller letters *in / on* focus.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

## **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

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H\_Ip \_s \_t h\_nd f\_r p\_\_pl\_ wh\_s\_ v\_s\_\_n \_s w\_rs\_n\_ng. \_n \_m\_r\_c\_n ph\_rm\_c\_t\_c\_l c\_mp\_ny c\_ll\_d \_ll\_rg\_n h\_s d\_v\_l\_p\_d \_y\_ dr\_ps th\_t c\_n tr\_t \_n \_y\_ c\_nd\_t\_n c\_ll\_d pr\_sby\_p\_\_. Th\_s \_s wh\_n p\_\_pl\_'s cl\_s\_-p v\_s\_n st\_rts g\_tt\_ng bl\_rr\_d. \_t \_s\_\_lly st\_rts wh\_n p\_\_pl\_ g\_t \_nt\_ th\_\_r 40s. \_t \_ff\_cts \_v\_r \_ b\_ll\_n p\_\_pl\_ \_r\_nd th\_\_ gl\_b\_. \_b\_\_t 16 p\_r c\_nt \_f th\_s\_ c\_nn\_t \_ff\_rd \_y\_gl\_ss\_s \_r \_cc\_ss t\_ \_y\_ s\_rg\_ry. Th\_\_ n\_w \_y\_ dr\_ps \_r\_ c\_ll\_d \_v\_ty. \_ll\_rg\_n c\_ll\_d th\_m "\_n \_nn\_v\_t\_v\_ n\_w pr\_scr\_pt\_n \_y\_ dr\_p". \_t s\_d V\_ty \_s "th\_\_ f\_rst\_nd \_nly FD\_-ppr\_v\_d \_y\_ dr\_p t\_ tr\_\_t \_g\_-r\_l\_t\_d Bl\_rry N\_r V\_s\_n (pr\_sby\_p\_\_) \_n \_d\_lts". \_t \_dd\_d th\_y "m\_y h\_lp p\_t\_nts w\_th pr\_sby\_p\_\_ s\_\_ pcl\_s\_".

Pr\_sby\_p\_\_ m\_\_ns \_t \_s d\_ff\_c\_lt t\_ s\_\_ th\_ngs cl\_\_rly \_p cl\_s\_. S\_ff\_r\_rs n\_\_d gl\_ss\_s \_r h\_v\_ t\_ m\_k\_ th\_ t\_xt \_n ph\_n\_ \_nd c\_mp\_t\_r scr\_\_ns b\_gg\_r. \_n \_ts w\_bs\_t\_, \_ll\_rg\_n st\_t\_d th\_t \_ts \_y\_ dr\_ps c\_\_ld h\_lp p\_\_pl\_ s\_\_ thr\_\_ l\_n\_s \_n \_n \_y\_ ch\_rt th\_t w\_\_ld n\_rm\_lly b\_ bl\_rr\_d. \_t wr\_t: "\_n cl\_n\_c\_l st\_d\_s wh\_r\_ p\_t\_\_nts r\_c\_\_v\_d \_n\_ dr\_p \_f V\_\_ty \_n \_ch\_ y\_ \_nc\_ d\_\_ly, th\_s w\_s m\_\_s\_r\_d by th\_ pr\_p\_rt\_\_n \_f p\_t\_\_nts \_ch\_\_v\_ng \_ 3-l\_n\_ g\_\_n \_r m\_r\_ r\_\_d\_ng \_ n\_\_r-v\_s\_n \_y\_ ch\_rt." Th\_ dr\_ps w\_rk by r\_d\_c\_ng th\_ \_y\_'s p\_p\_l s\_z. Th\_s h\_lps p\_\_pl\_ t\_ f\_c\_s \_n t\_xt \_nd \_bj\_cts th\_t \_r\_ n\_\_r th\_m. \_ \_s\_r wh\_ t\_st\_d th\_ \_y\_ dr\_ps s\_\_d th\_y h\_lp\_d h\_m s\_\_ sm\_\_ll\_r l\_tt\_rs \_n f\_c\_s.

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

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help is at hand for people whose vision is worsening an american

pharmaceutical company called allergan has developed eye drops that can

treat an eye condition called presbyopia this is when peoples closeup vision

starts getting blurred it usually starts when people get into their 40s it

affects over a billion people around the globe about 16 per cent of these

cannot afford eyeglasses or access to eye surgery the new eye drops are

called vuity allergan called them an innovative new prescription eye drop it

said vuity is the first and only fda approved eye drop to treat age related

blurry near vision presbyopia in adults it added they may help patients with

presbyopia see up close

presbyopia means it is difficult to see things clearly up close sufferers need

glasses or have to make the text on phone and computer screens bigger on

its website allergan stated that its eye drops could help people see three

lines on an eye chart that would normally be blurred it wrote in clinical

studies where patients received one drop of vuity in each eye once daily this

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reading a nearvision eye chart the drops work by reducing the eyes pupil

size this helps people to focus on text and objects that are near them a user

who tested the eye drops said they helped him see smaller letters in focus

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2205/220509-eye-drops.html

Helpisathandforpeoplewhosevisionisworsening. An American pharm aceuticalcompanycalledAllerganhasdevelopedeyedropsthatcantrea taneyeconditioncalledpresbyopia. This is when people's close-upvisio nstartsgettingblurred. Itusually startswhen peopleget into their 40s. It affectsoverabillionpeoplearoundtheglobe.About16percentofthesec annotaffordeveglassesoraccesstoevesurgery. The new eyedrops arec alledVuity. Allergancalled them "an innovative new prescription eyedro" p".ItsaidVuityis"thefirstandonlyFDA-approvedeyedroptotreatagerelatedBlurryNearVision(presbyopia)inadults".Itaddedthey"mayhel ppatientswithpresbyopiaseeupclose". Presbyopiameansitis difficult t oseethingsclearlyupclose.Sufferersneedglassesorhavetomakethete xtonphoneandcomputerscreensbigger.Onitswebsite,Allerganstated thatitseyedropscouldhelppeopleseethreelinesonaneyechartthatwo uldnormallybeblurred. Itwrote: "Inclinical studies where patients recei vedonedropofVuityineacheveoncedaily,thiswasmeasuredbythepro portionofpatientsachievinga3-linegainormorereadinganear-visione yechart."Thedropsworkbyreducingtheeye'spupilsize.Thishelpspeop letofocusontextandobjectsthatarenearthem. Auserwhotested theey edropssaidthevhelpedhimseesmallerlettersinfocus.

## **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>eyesight</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.						

## **ACADEMIC WRITING**

There should be a limit on how long we look at screens. Discuss.						

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. EYESIGHT:** Make a poster about eyesight. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. SCREEN TIME:** Write a magazine article about drastically reducing screen time. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on eyesight. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how we can better look after our eyes. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

## VOCABULARY (p.4)

1. С 2. а 3. 4. b 5. е 6. d 7. f g 8. k 9. Т 10. n 11. i 12. i 13. m 14. h

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 F 7 F 8 T

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)**

1.	h	2. d	3. j	4. f	5. b
6.	С	7. a	8. i	9. g	10. e

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)**

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.19)

1. Help	
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- 2. Presbyopia
- 3. In their 40s
- 4. 16%
- 5. The FDA
- 6. Text on phone and computer screens
- 7. Clinical studies
- 8. Three (or more)
- 9. The eye's pupil
- 10. Smaller letters

- Help is near for people with worsening vision.
- 2. Eye drops that can treat an eye condition.
- 3. It's when people's close-up vision starts getting
- 4. It starts when people get into their 40s.
- 5. It helps patients with presbyopia see up close.
- 6. Presbyopia means it's difficult to see things clearly.
- 7. Make text on phone and computer screens bigger.
- 8. An eye chart that would normally be blurred.
- 9. The drops work by reducing the pupil size.
- 10. They helped him see smaller letters in focus.

#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)**

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. b 7. d 8. b 9. a 10. d

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)