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Level 6 - 15th February, 2021

Shell says it is past peak oil production

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

Contents

The Article	2	Discussion (Student-Created Qs)	15
Warm-Ups	3	Language Work (Cloze)	16
Vocabulary	4	Spelling	17
Before Reading / Listening	5	Put The Text Back Together	18
Gap Fill	6	Put The Words In The Right Order	19
Match The Sentences And Listen	7	Circle The Correct Word	20
Listening Gap Fill	8	Insert The Vowels (a, e, i, o, u)	21
Comprehension Questions	9	Punctuate The Text And Add Capitals	22
Multiple Choice - Quiz	10	Put A Slash (/) Where The Spaces Are	23
Role Play	11	Free Writing	24
After Reading / Listening	12	Academic Writing	25
Student Survey	13	Homework	26
Discussion (20 Questions)	14	Answers	27

Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

The energy giant Royal Dutch Shell has announced it has passed its peak production of oil. The days of increasing oil production are over and the decline in output has started. Shell said in a press release that, "oil production peaked in 2019". The "high point" of Shell's oil production reached around 1.7 million barrels per day. It now expects an annual drop of up to two per cent per year. The fall comes a year ahead of Shell's initial forecasts. In 2015, the company predicted the peak of global oil demand would be in 2020. The announcement included news that Shell would reduce the number of its oil refineries from 14 sites to six. This means the loss of around 9,000 jobs, or more than 10 per cent of its workforce.

Shell said it is shifting its focus onto renewables and reducing its carbon footprint. It pledged to achieve net-zero carbon emissions by 2050. The company said it wants to diversify into becoming an energy provider rather than relying on fossil fuels. It has been actively exploring new, green technologies such as carbon capture. It has also been buying companies that provide electric vehicle charging stations. Shell CEO Ben van Beurden vowed to create half a million EV charging points by 2025. He said: "We must give our customers the products and services they want - products that have the lowest environmental impact. We will...grow in markets where demand for cleaner products and services is strongest."

Sources: https://www.greencarreports.com/news/1131263_shell-admits-it-s-past-peak-oil-eyes-carbon-

offsets-as-a-business-opportunity

https://www.thisismoney.co.uk/money/markets/article-9250857/Oil-production-passed-peak-

admits-Shell.html

https://www.reuters.com/article/us-shell-results-idUSKBN27E119

WARM-UPS

- **1. OIL PRODUCTION:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about oil production. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

energy / giant / peak / production / oil / decline / forecast / demand / oil refineries focus / renewables / net-zero / carbon emissions / fossil fuels / charging points

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. FOSSIL FUELS:** Students A **strongly** believe we should end the use of all fossil fuels by the end of this decade; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. RENEWABLES:** What do you know about these renewables? How good are they? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	What I Know	How Good They Are
Wind power		
Hydro power		
Solar energy		
Geothermal energy		
Bioenergy		
Tidal power		

- **5. PRODUCTION:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "production". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. OIL PRODUCTS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the most important at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
 - Soap
 - Tyres
 - Dyes
 - Plastic bottles

- Combs
- Golf balls
- · Shower curtains
- Water pipes

VOCABULARY MATCHING

Paragraph 1

- announced
 A large, cylindrical container used to store liquids like oil or beer.
- 2. decline b. An official statement issued to newspapers giving information on a particular matter.
- 3. press release c. A gradual and continuous loss of strength, numbers, quality, or value.
- 4. expect d. An industrial factory-type building where a substance is developed and improved.
- 5. barrel e. Made a public declaration about a fact, occurrence, or intention.
- 6. forecast f. Regard something as likely to happen.
- 7. refineries g. A prediction or estimate of future events, especially coming weather or a financial trend.

Paragraph 2

- 8. shifting h. The production and discharge of something, especially gas or radiation.
- 9. renewables i. The process of trapping CO2 and storing it.
- 10. pledged j. Make or become more varied.
- 11. emissions k. Sources of energy that are not used up, such as water, wind, or solar power.
- 12. diversify I. The action of one object coming forcibly into contact with another.
- 13. carbon capture m. Changing, especially unpredictably.
- 14. impact n. Committed a person or organization by a big promise.

BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- b. Shell said oil production peaked in 2019. T/F
- c. Shell forecast that oil production would drop by 2 per cent a year. T / F
- d. Shell will close 14 of its oil refineries. T/F
- e. Shell said it would change its focus to renewables. **T / F**
- f. Shell said it wants to have net-zero carbon emissions by 2040. T / F
- g. Shell wants to install over a million EV charging points by 2025. **T/F**
- h. Shell said it would focus on clearer, stronger products. **T / F**

2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. peak
- 2. decline
- 3. expects
- 4. annual
- 5. workforce
- 6. shifting
- 7. relying
- 8. provide
- 9. vowed
- 10. impact

- a. promised
- b. yearly
- c. changing
- d. decrease
- e. supply
- f. height
- g. effect
- h. personnel
- i. supposes
- j. depending

3. PHRASE MATCH: (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. it has passed its peak
- 2. The days of increasing oil production
- 3. a press
- 4. the company predicted the peak
- 5. more than 10 per cent of
- 6. it is shifting its focus
- 7. diversify into becoming an
- 8. rather than relying
- 9. provide electric vehicle charging
- 10. products that have the lowest

- a. on fossil fuels
- b. its workforce
- c. stations
- d. onto renewables
- e. are over
- f. energy provider
- g. of global oil demand
- h. production of oil
- i. environmental impact
- i. release

GAP FILL

The energy (1)	_ Royal Dutch	Shell has	decline
announced it has passed its (2)	pro	oduction of	annual
oil. The days of increasing oil pro	duction are ove	r and the	refineries
(3) in output has s	started. Shell said		
release that, "oil production peak	ed in 2019".	The "high	giant
(4) " of Shell's oil	production reach	ned around	point
1.7 million barrels per day.	It now ex	pects an	workforce
(5) drop of up to	two per cent per	year. The	peak
fall comes a year ahead of Shell's in	itial forecasts. In	•	
company $\scriptstyle{(6)}$ the	peak of global of	oil demand	predicted
would be in 2020. The announcement	nt included news	that Shell	
would reduce the number of its oil (7) _		from 14	
sites to six. This means the loss of a	around 9,000 job	s, or more	
than 10 per cent of its (8)			
Shell said it is (9)	_ its focus onto	renewables	diversify
Shell said it is (9)and reducing its carbon footprint. It		+-	diversify vehicle
	(10)	to any said it	vehicle
and reducing its carbon footprint. It	2050. The comp	to any said it an energy	vehicle strongest
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by	2050. The comp	any said it	vehicle
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11)	2050. The comp into becoming a fossil fuels. It	to any said it an energy has been	vehicle strongest
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11) provider rather than relying on	2050. The composition becoming a fossil fuels. It green technolog	to any said it an energy has been ies such as	vehicle strongest shifting
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11) provider rather than relying on (12) exploring new	2050. The complinto becoming a fossil fuels. It green technologing companies the	any said it an energy has been ies such as nat provide	vehicle strongest shifting actively impact
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11) provider rather than relying on exploring new carbon capture. It has also been buy	2050. The complinto becoming a fossil fuels. It green technologing companies thing stations. She	to any said it an energy has been ies such as nat provide II CEO Ben charging	vehicle strongest shifting actively impact pledged
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11) provider rather than relying on (12) exploring new carbon capture. It has also been buy electric (13) charg	2050. The complinto becoming a fossil fuels. It green technologing companies thing stations. She alf a million EV	to any said it an energy has been ies such as nat provide II CEO Ben charging	vehicle strongest shifting actively impact
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11) provider rather than relying on (12) exploring new carbon capture. It has also been buy electric (13) charg van Beurden vowed to create ha	2050. The complinto becoming a fossil fuels. It green technologing companies thing stations. She a million EV said: "We must	any said it any said it an energy has been ies such as nat provide II CEO Ben charging t give our	vehicle strongest shifting actively impact pledged
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11) provider rather than relying on (12) exploring new carbon capture. It has also been buy electric (13) charg van Beurden vowed to create ha (14) by 2025. He	2050. The complinto becoming a fossil fuels. It green technologing companies thing stations. She a million EV a said: "We must they want - pro-	any said it an energy has been ies such as nat provide II CEO Ben charging t give our oducts that	vehicle strongest shifting actively impact pledged
and reducing its carbon footprint. It achieve net-zero carbon emissions by wants to (11) provider rather than relying on (12) exploring new carbon capture. It has also been buy electric (13) charg van Beurden vowed to create had (14) by 2025. He customers the products and services	2050. The complinto becoming a fossil fuels. It green technologing companies thing stations. She a million EV said: "We must they want - pro-	any said it an energy has been ies such as nat provide II CEO Ben charging t give our oducts that We	vehicle strongest shifting actively impact pledged

LISTENING — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	Th	e energy giant Royal Dutch Shell has announced it has passed its peak
		production offshore oil
		production offer oil
		production have oil
		production of oil
2)		e "high point" of Shell's oil production reached around
		1.7 million barrels
		1.7 million burrows
		1.7 million bevels
		1.7 million broils
3)		2015, the company predicted the peak of
		global oil demands
		global oil demand
		global oil demanded global oil demanding
۷١		luded news that Shell would reduce the number of
7)		its oil refines arise
	-	its oil reef fineries
		its oil refineries
		its oil reef wineries
5)	the	e loss of around 9,000 jobs, or more than 10 per cent
,		of its works force
	b.	of its workforce
	c.	of its worker farce
	d.	of its work farce
6)	Sh	ell said it is shifting its focus onto renewables and reducing
		its carbon footprint
		its carbon thumbprint
		its carbon hoof print
٦,		its carbon imprint
/)		oledged to achieve net-zero carbon
		emission by 2050 emissions bye 2050
		emissions buy 2050
		emissions by 2050
8)		nas been actively exploring new, green technologies such
0)		as carbon rapture
		as carbon enrapture
		as carbon rupture
		as carbon capture
9)	Sh	ell CEO Ben van Beurden vowed to create half a million
•		EV charging points
	b.	EV charge in points
	c.	EV char gin points
	d.	EV char ginger points
10		e will grow in markets where demand for cleaner products and
		service is strongest
		services strongest
		serve vices is strongest
	α.	services is strongest

LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

(1)	Royal Dutch Shell has announced it has passed
its peak production of oil. Th	ne (2) oil production are
over and the decline in outpu	ut has started. Shell said in a press release that,
"oil production peaked in 20	019". The (3) Shell's oil
production reached around	1.7 million barrels per day. It now expects an
(4)	up to two per cent per year. The fall comes a
year ahead of Shell's initial	forecasts. In 2015, the company predicted the
peak (5)	demand would be in 2020. The
announcement included new	s that Shell would reduce the number of its oil
refineries from 14 sites to	six. This means (6)
around 9,000 jobs, or more t	than 10 per cent of its workforce.
Shell said it is (7)	onto renewables and reducing its
carbon footprint. It pledged	to achieve net-zero carbon emissions by 2050.
The company said it wants (8	8) becoming an energy
provider rather than relying	on fossil fuels. It has (9)
new, green technologies suc	ch as carbon capture. It has also been buying
companies (10)	vehicle charging stations. Shell CEO
Ben van Beurden vowed to c	create half a million EV charging points by 2025.
He said: "We must (11)	the products and services
they want - products that	have the lowest environmental impact. We
willgrow in markets v	where demand for cleaner products and
(12)	."

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

1.	What is the full name of the Shell oil company?
2.	When did Shell say it had passed peak production?
3.	How many barrels a day did Shell produce at its peak?
4.	In what year did Shell expect to hit peak demand?
5.	How many oil refineries will Shell close?
6.	What does Shell want to shift its focus to?
7.	By when does Shell want to achieve net-zero carbon emissions?
8.	What does Shell hope to do with carbon?
9.	How many EV charging points does Shell want to create?
10.	What does Shell want to have the lowest impact on?

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

 What is the full name of the Shell oil company? Shell Royal Dutch Royal Dutch Shell Royal Shell Dutch Dutch Royal Shell 	6) What does Shell want to shift its focus to?a) renewablesb) biofuelsc) technologyd) web services
2) When did Shell say it had passed peak production?a) in 2017b) in 2018c) in 2020d) in 2019	7) By when does Shell want to achieve net-zero carbon emissions? a) 2060 b) 2040 c) 2050 d) 2030
3) How many barrels a day did Shell produce at its peak?a) around 1.7 millionb) exactly 1.7 millionc) just under 1.7 milliond) just over 1.7 million	8) What does Shell hope to do with carbon? a) capture it b) destroy it c) change it to nitrogen d) experiment on it
4) In what year did Shell expect to hit peak demand?a) 2021b) 2025c) 2020d) 2026	9) How many EV charging points does Shell want to create? a) half a million b) 250,000 c) 5,000,000 d) fifty thousand
5) How many oil refineries will Shell close? a) 7 b) 8 c) 5 d) 9	10) What does Shell want to have the lowest impact on?a) the bottom lineb) its profitsc) oil reservesd) the environment

ROLE PLAY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

Role A - Soap

You think soap is the most important oil product. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their products aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): tyres, golf balls or shower curtains.

Role B - Tyres

You think tyres are the most important oil product. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their products aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): soap, golf balls or shower curtains.

Role C - Golf Balls

You think golf balls are the most important oil product. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their products aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): tyres, soap or shower curtains.

Role D – Shower Curtains

You think shower curtains are the most important oil product. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their products aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): tyres, golf balls or soap.

AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

1. WORD SEARCH: Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'oil' and 'production'.

oil	production

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
 - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
 - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• giant	• focus
• over	• 2050
• 2019	• fossil
• 1.7	• capture
• 2015	• give
• 14	• grow

OIL PRODUCTION SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

Write five GOOD questions about oil production in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

OIL PRODUCTION DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'peak'?
- 3. What do you know about the company Shell?
- 4. How important do you think oil is?
- 5. What do you think of oil production being past its peak.
- 6. What do we need oil for?
- 7. How would the world change if we didn't use oil?
- 8. What damage has oil done to the world?
- 9. What can Shell's workforce do once they lose their jobs?
- 10. What do you know about the uses of oil?

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OIL PRODUCTION DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'oil'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What do you know about renewables?
- 15. What are you doing to reduce your carbon footprint?
- 16. What is your country doing to reduce its carbon footprint?
- 17. How can we achieve net-zero carbon emissions?
- 18. What do you think of electric cars?
- 19. What clean energies are best?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the Shell CEO?

DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1	
2.	
3.	
ł	
5	
5	
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	CUSSION (Write your own questions)
DIS(
DIS(STUDE	CUSSION (Write your own questions)
DISC STUDE	CUSSION (Write your own questions)
DISC STUDE	CUSSION (Write your own questions)
DIS(STUDE 1 2 3 4	CUSSION (Write your own questions)
DIS	CUSSION (Write your own questions)

LANGUAGE - CLOZE

prod (2) _ peak millio year pred inclu to si	uction o ed in on (4) The icted ded n	of oil. The day utput has started 2019". The "hand of gloon and the peak of gloon as means the loss	ys of ed. S igh p t now ar ahe obal would	increasing oil thell said in a coint" of Shell' expects an (5 ead of Shell's in oil demand work reduce the nu	prod (3) s oil) nitial ould umbe	luction are over release the production re drop of up to forecasts. In 2 be in 2020. The forecasts of the control of the contr	er and at, "contact at, "contact at a contact at a contac	d the decline oil production d around 1.7 per cent per the company nnouncement from 14 sites
Shell	said	it is (7) its	focu	s onto renewal	oles a	and reducing it	s carl	bon footprint.
		to achieve ne				_		•
want	s to (8) into be	comi	ng an energy	provi	der rather tha	n rel	ying on fossil
fuels	. It h	nas been active	ely e	xploring new,	gree	en technologie	s suc	ch as carbon
		t has also been	-			-		
		Shell CEO Ben va						
		y 2025. He said		_		-		
-		 products that where demand 						_
	arreco	Where demand	101 0	rearrer produces	o arra	361 11663 13 361	onge	, c.
Put	the co	orrect words fr	om t	he table belo	w in	the above ar	ticle.	
1.	(a)	past	(b)	pasted	(c)	parsed	(d)	passed
2.	(a)	at	(b)	to	(c)	by	(d)	in
3.	(a)	pull	(b)	press	(c)	push	(d)	squash
4.	(a)	cartons	(b)	containers	(c)	barrels	(d)	boxes
5.	(a)	annual	(b)	annually	(c)	annul	(d)	annuals
6.	(a)	refineries	(b)	refines	(c)	refined	(d)	refunds
7.	(a)	sifting	(b)	sieving	(c)	shafting	(d)	shifting
8.	(a)	diversify	(b)	qualify	(c)	nullify	(d)	intensify
9.	(a)	catapult	(b)	capture	(c)	creature	(d)	culture
10.	(a)	wowed	(b)	cowed	(c)	vowed	(d)	bowed
11.	(a)	pockets	(b)	plugs	(c)	points	(d)	poppets
12.	(a)	improve	(b)	impact	(c)	impress	(d)	impish

SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

Paragraph 1

- 1. <u>udnoacnen</u> it has passed its peak
- 2. the iceednl in output has started
- 3. It now expects an <u>ulnnaa</u> drop
- 4. a year ahead of Shell's initial tesrscfoa
- 5. the company rpdtecedi the peak
- 6. reduce the number of its oil reineiesrf

Paragraph 2

- 7. shifting its focus onto <u>leseberwan</u>
- 8. achieve net-zero carbon niismsseo
- 9. it wants to <u>vfdiisyre</u>
- 10. relying on fsolsi fuels
- 11. carbon raptecu
- 12. electric veieclh charging stations

PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

Number these lines in the correct order.

()	are over and the decline in output has started. Shell said in a press release that, "oil production peaked
()	to create half a million EV charging points by 2025. He said: "We must give our
()	in 2019". The "high point" of Shell's oil production reached around 1.7 million barrels
()	Shell said it is shifting its focus onto renewables and reducing its carbon footprint. It pledged to
()	ahead of Shell's initial forecasts. In 2015, the company predicted the peak of global oil demand would
()	capture. It has also been buying companies that provide electric vehicle charging stations. Shell CEO Ben van Beurden vowed
()	than relying on fossil fuels. It has been actively exploring new, green technologies such as carbon
(1)	The energy giant Royal Dutch Shell has announced it has passed its peak production of oil. The days of increasing oil production
	1)	
(peak production of oil. The days of increasing oil production impact. We willgrow in markets where demand for cleaner
()	peak production of oil. The days of increasing oil production impact. We willgrow in markets where demand for cleaner products and services is strongest." customers the products and services they want - products that
()	peak production of oil. The days of increasing oil production impact. We willgrow in markets where demand for cleaner products and services is strongest." customers the products and services they want - products that have the lowest environmental achieve net-zero carbon emissions by 2050. The company said it
())	peak production of oil. The days of increasing oil production impact. We willgrow in markets where demand for cleaner products and services is strongest." customers the products and services they want - products that have the lowest environmental achieve net-zero carbon emissions by 2050. The company said it wants to diversify into becoming an energy provider rather be in 2020. The announcement included news that Shell would

PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

- 1. are increasing of production over . The days oil
- 2. 2% . expects now an of annual It drop
- 3. of fall a forecasts . comes ahead The year
- 4. would reduce the of number Shell refineries . oil
- 5. of the jobs . means loss This around 9,000
- 6. renewables . its onto it's said Shell focus shifting
- 7. net-zero pledged achieve emissions . carbon to It
- 8. an It energy provider . wants into to diversify
- 9. charging stations. Buying electric vehicle that provide companies
- 10. they customers our want . Give the products

CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

The energy giant Royal Dutch Shell has *renounced / announced* it has passed its peak production of oil. The days of increasing oil production are over and the *recline / decline* in output has started. Shell said in a press release that, "oil production peaked in 2019". The "high point" of Shell's oil production *reached / breached* around 1.7 million barrels per day. It now expects *the / an* annual drop of up to two per cent per year. The *fall / fail* comes a year ahead *of / on* Shell's initial forecasts. In 2015, the company predicted the peak of global oil demand would *be / have* in 2020. The announcement included news that Shell would *induce / reduce* the number of its oil *refineries / refines* from 14 sites to six. This means the loss of around 9,000 jobs, or more than 10 per cent *of / at* its workforce.

Shell said it is *sifting / shifting* its focus onto *renewables / renews* and reducing its carbon footprint. It *pledged / alleged* to achieve net-zero carbon emissions by 2050. The company said it wants to diversify *onto / into* becoming an energy provider rather than *relying / reliance* on fossil fuels. It has been actively exploring new, green technologies such *was / as* carbon capture. It has also been buying companies that provide electric vehicle *charging / charges* stations. Shell CEO Ben van Beurden *wowed / vowed* to create half a million EV charging points by 2025. He said: "We must give our customers the products and services they want - products that have the *lowest / lowly* environmental impact. We will...grow in markets where demand for cleaner products and services *is / are* strongest."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

Th_ __n_rgy g__nt R_y_l D_tch Sh_ll h_s __nn__nc_d _t h_s p_ss_d _ts p__k pr_d_ct__n __f __l. Th_ d_ys __f __ncr__s_ng __l pr_d_ct__n __r__v_r __nd __th_ d__cl__n __n __tp_t h_s st_rt_d. Sh_ll s__d __n __ pr_ss r_l__s_ th_t, "__l pr_d_ct__n p__k_d __n __2019". Th__ "h_gh p__nt" __f Sh_ll's __l pr_d_ct__n r__ch_d __r__nd __1.7 m_ll__n b_rr_ls p_r d_y. __t n_w __xp_cts __n __nn__l dr_p __f __p t__ tw__ p_r c_nt p_r y__r. Th__ f_ll c_m_s __y_r __nh__d __f Sh_ll's __n_t__l f_r_c_sts. __n __2015, th__ c_mp_ny pr_d_ct_d th__ p__k __f gl_b_l __l d_m_nd w__ld b__ n __2020. Th__ __nn__nc_m_nt __ncl__d_d n__ws th__t Sh_ll w__ld r_d_c_ th__ n_mb_r __f __ts __l r_f_n_r_s fr_m __14 s_t_s t__ s_x. Th__s m__ns th__ l_ss __f __r_nd __9,000 j_bs, __r m__r_ th__n __10 p_r c_nt __f __ts w__rkf_rc_.

Sh_II s__d _t _s sh_ft_ng _ts f_c_s _nt_ r_n_w_bl_s _nd r_d_c_ng _ts c_rb_n f__tpr_nt. _t pl_dg_d t__ch__v_ n_t-z_r_ c_rb_n _m_ss__ns by 2050. Th_c _cmp_ny s__d _t w_nts t_ d_v_rs_fy _nt_ b_c_m_ng _n _n_rgy pr_v_d_r r_th_r th_n r_ly_ng _n f_ss_I f__ls. _t h_s b__n _ct_v_ly _xpl_r_ng n_w, gr__n t_chn_l_g_s s_ch _s c_rb_n c_pt_r_. _t h_s _ls_ b__n b_y_ng c_mp_n_s th_t pr_v_d_ _l_ctr_c v_h_cl_ ch_rg_ng st_t_ns. Sh_II C__ B_n v_n B__rd_n v_w_d t_ cr__t_ h_If _ m_II_n _V ch_rg_ng p__nts by 2025. H_ s__d: "W_ m_st g_v_ _r c_st_m_rs th_ pr_d_cts _nd s_rv_c_s th_y w_nt - pr_d_cts th_t h_v_ th_ l_w_st _nv_r_nm_nt_I _mp_ct. W_ w_II...gr_w _n m_rk_ts wh_r_ d_m_nd f_r cl__n_r pr_d_cts _nd s_rv_c_s _s str_ng_st."

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

the energy giant royal dutch shell has announced it has passed its peak

production of oil the days of increasing oil production are over and the

decline in output has started shell said in a press release that oil production

peaked in 2019 the high point of shells oil production reached around 17

million barrels per day it now expects an annual drop of up to two per cent

per year the fall comes a year ahead of shells initial forecasts in 2015 the

company predicted the peak of global oil demand would be in 2020 the

announcement included news that shell would reduce the number of its oil

refineries from 14 sites to six this means the loss of around 9000 jobs or

more than 10 per cent of its workforce

shell said it is shifting its focus onto renewables and reducing its carbon

footprint it pledged to achieve netzero carbon emissions by 2050 the

company said it wants to diversify into becoming an energy provider rather

than relying on fossil fuels it has been actively exploring new green

technologies such as carbon capture it has also been buying companies that

provide electric vehicle charging stations shell ceo ben van beurden vowed

to create half a million ev charging points by 2025 he said we must give our

customers the products and services they want products that have the

lowest environmental impact we will grow in markets where demand for

cleaner products and services is strongest

Level 6 Shell says it is past peak oil production – 15th February, 2021

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PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2102/210215-oil-production.html

TheenergygiantRoyalDutchShellhasannouncedithaspasseditspeakp roductionofoil. The days of increasing oil production are over and the decl ineinoutputhasstarted. Shells aid in a pressrelease that, "oil production peakedin2019". The "highpoint" of Shell'soil production reached aroun d1.7millionbarrelsperday.Itnowexpectsanannualdropofuptotwoper centperyear. The fall comes a year a head of Shell's initial forecasts. In 20 15, the company predicted the peak of global oil demand would be in 2020 .TheannouncementincludednewsthatShellwouldreducethenumbero fitsoilrefineriesfrom14sitestosix. This means the loss of around 9,000 jo bs,ormorethan10percentofitsworkforce.Shellsaiditisshiftingitsfocus ontorenewablesandreducingitscarbonfootprint. It pledged to achieve net-zerocarbonemissionsby2050. The company said it wantstodiversi fyintobecominganenergyproviderratherthanrelyingonfossilfuels. Ith asbeenactively exploring new, green technologies such as carbon captu re.Ithasalsobeenbuyingcompaniesthatprovideelectricvehiclechargi ngstations.ShellCEOBenvanBeurdenvowedtocreatehalfamillionEVc hargingpointsby2025.Hesaid:"Wemustgiveourcustomerstheproduc tsandservicestheywant-productsthathavethelowestenvironmen talimpact. Wewill...growinmarkets where demand for cleaner products andservicesisstrongest."

FREE WRITING

Write about oil production for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.						

ACADEMIC WRITING

The world should try and end the use of oil this decade. Discuss.							

HOMEWORK

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. OIL PRODUCTION:** Make a poster about oil production. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. FOSSIL FUELS:** Write a magazine article about ending the use of all fossil fuels by the end of this decade. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on oil production. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on oil. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

ANSWERS

VOCABULARY (p.4)

1. e 2. С 3. h 4. f 5. а 6. q 7. d 8. m 9. k 10. n 11. h 12. i 13. i 14. Т

TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

a T b T c T d F e T f F g F h F

SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

1.	f	2.	d	3.	i	4.	b	5.	h
6.	С	7.	j	8.	е	9.	а	10.	g

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)

WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.20)

- 1. Royal Dutch Shell
- 2. In 2019
- 3. Around 1.7 million
- 4. 2020
- 5. Eight
- 6. Renewables
- 7. 2050
- 8. Capture it
- 9. Half a million
- 10. The environment

- 1. The days of increasing oil production are over.
- 2. It now expects an annual drop of 2%.
- 3. The fall comes a year ahead of forecasts.
- 4. Shell would reduce the number of oil refineries.
- 5. This means the loss of around 9,000 jobs.
- 6. Shell said it's shifting its focus onto renewables.
- 7. It pledged to achieve net-zero carbon emissions.
- 8. It wants to diversify into an energy provider.
- 9. Buying companies that provide electric vehicle charging stations.
- 10. Give our customers the products they want.

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. a 10. d

ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)