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Level 6 – 28th March, 2019

Paper books better than e-books for bedtime stories

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

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Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

The march of technology may seem unstoppable, but all things digital may have a way to go before they replace the traditional bedtime book - the paper one. A new study shows that paper books are better than e-books for bedtime reading. The study suggests that the good old printed book, with real pages that you turn with your fingers, makes parents and children interact more than they do when reading with an electronic book. Researchers from the University of Michigan studied how 37 pairs of parents and toddlers interacted with e-books and paper books. The researchers found that with electronic books, parents asked their children fewer questions and made fewer comments about the story.

The study involved observing parents and children (aged two or three) reading from three different book formats. These were printed books, basic e-books on a tablet, and enhanced e-books with features such as animation, graphics and sound effects. The researchers discovered that the parents and toddlers interacted with each other less with both types of e-books than they did with the printed books. A researcher said that when they did speak, they were far likelier to talk about the device and the technology rather than about the story. Children were likelier to say things like, "don't push that button" or "don't change the volume" than ask questions or make observations about the story.

Sources: https://www.**bbc.com**/news/health-47666948

https://www.marketwatch.com/story/how-childrens-e-books-are-ruining-storytime-2019-03-25 https://www.newsweek.com/parents-toddlers-interact-reading-paper-books-versus-e-books-

1372052

WARM-UPS

- **1. PAPER BOOKS:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about paper books. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

march / technology / digital / bedtime / reading / fingers / parents / toddlers / story / formats / e-books / tablet / animation / graphics / sound effects / technology / volume

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. E-BOOKS:** Students A **strongly** believe e-books are better than paper books; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. DIGITAL DEVICES:** Which are better digital devices or traditional things? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Digital	Traditional
Books		
Watches		
Cameras		
Phones		
Radios		
Games		

- **5. BEDTIME:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "bedtime". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. BOOKS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
 - novels
 - encyclopedia
 - how-to books
 - dictionaries

- photo books
- autobiographies
- travel guides
- English textbooks

VOCABULARY MATCHING

Paragraph 1

- 1. march a. Act in such a way as to have an effect on another person.
- 2. traditional b. Put forward for consideration for people to think about.
- 3. suggests c. Existing in or as part of a long-established custom.
- 4. good old d. A verbal or written remark expressing an opinion or reaction.
- 5. interact e. The progress or continuity of something that is considered to be moving unstoppably onward.
- 6. toddler

 f. An expression used before a noun to describe a familiar person or thing with affection or approval.
- 7. comment g. A young child who is just beginning to walk.

Paragraph 2

- 8. observing h. The way in which something is made, arranged or set out.
- 9. format i. A distinctive attribute or aspect of something.
- 10. tablet j. Quantity or power of sound; degree of loudness.
- 11. enhanced k. A small portable computer that accepts input directly on to its screen rather than via a keyboard or mouse.
- 12. feature I. By a great deal; a lot.
- 13. far m. Intensified, increased, or further improved the quality, value, or extent of.
- 14. volume n. Taking note of or detecting something in the course of a scientific study.

BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. The article said technology is like when people march in step together. T / F
- b. The article said paper books lead to more parent-child interactions. **T/F**
- c. Researchers observed the reading habits of 37 parents. **T / F**
- d. With e-books, parents asked their children fewer questions. T / F
- e. The children in the study were aged between two and five. T / F
- f. Parents in the research were given three different types of books. **T/F**
- g. The researchers said children were not interested in the devices. **T/F**

2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. replace
- 2. traditional
- 3. interact
- 4. toddlers
- 5. comments
- 6. involved
- 7. enhanced
- 8. far
- 9. likelier
- 10. change

- a. preschoolers
- b. improved
- c. remarks
- d. entailed
- e. adjust
- f. long-established
- g. considerably
- h. more probable
- i. take over from
- i. communicate

3. PHRASE MATCH: (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. The march of technology may seem
- 2. the traditional
- 3. real pages that you turn
- 4. parents
- 5. made fewer
- 6. enhanced e-books with features such
- 7. graphics and sound
- 8. both types
- 9. they were far likelier to talk
- 10. don't change the

- a. with your fingers
- b. of e-books
- c. comments
- d. volume
- e. bedtime book
- f. effects
- g. unstoppable
- h. about the device
- i. and toddlers
- j. as animation

GAP FILL

The march of technology may seem (1), but all	pairs
things digital may have a way to go before they replace the	old
(2) bedtime book - the paper one. A new study	fewer
shows that paper books are better than e-books for	unstoppable
(3) reading. The study suggests that the good	
(4) printed book, with real pages that you turn with	toddlers
your (5), makes parents and children interact more	traditional
than they do when reading with an electronic book. Researchers	fingers
from the University of Michigan studied how 37 (6)	bedtime
of parents and (7) interacted with e-books and	Deatime
paper books. The researchers found that with electronic books,	
parents asked their children (8) questions and	
made fewer comments about the story.	
The study (9) observing parents and children (aged	printed
two or three) reading from three different book (10)	volume
These were (11) books, basic e-books on a tablet,	involved
and enhanced e-books with features such as animation,	
(12) and sound effects. The researchers discovered	types
that the parents and toddlers interacted with each other less with	formats
both (13) of e-books than they did with the printed	button
books. A researcher said that when they did speak, they were	graphics
(14) likelier to talk about the device and the	
technology rather than about the story. Children were likelier to	far
	far
say things like, "don't push that (15) " or "don't	far
say things like, "don't push that (15) " or "don't change the (16) " than ask questions or make	far

LISTENING — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	The	e march of technology may seem unstoppable, but all things digital may have
		a weigh to go
		a wait to go
		a way to go
21		a whey to go
۷)		new study shows that paper books are better than e-books for bed times reading
		for bedtime read-in
		for bed-timed read din
		for bedtime reading
3)	the	e good old printed book, with real pages that you turn
,		with your fingers
		with yours fingers
		within your fingers
		wither fingers
4)		idied how 37 pairs of parents and toddlers e-books
	-	interact it with interacted with
		interacted with
		in tracked with
5)		rents asked their children fewer questions and made
,		phew a comment
	b.	fewer comments
		fewer comment
	-	hue a comments
6)		rents and children (aged two or three) reading from three different
		book for mats book form mats
		book format
		book formats
7)		ese were printed books, basic e-books
.,		on a tablet
	b.	on the tablet
		in a tablet
		inner tablet
8)		hanced e-books with features such as animation, graphics and
		sound effects sound effect
		sound defects
		sound affects
9)		researcher said that when they did speak, they were far likelier to talk
-,		about the advice
	b.	about the devise
	c.	about the device
		about the advise
10		"don't change the volume" than ask questions or
		make observation
		made observations made observation
		make observations

LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

The	march	of	technology	may	seem	n uns	stoppable	, but
(1)			may have	e a way	to go	before	they rep	lace the
traditio	onal bedti	ime bo	ook - (2)			A r	new study	y shows
that p	aper bool	ks are	better than e-	-books	for bed	time rea	ading. Th	ie study
sugge	sts that (3)		pri	nted bo	ok, with	n real pag	ges that
you	turn w	ith	your fingers	, mal	kes p	arents	and	children
(4)			they do	when re	eading v	with an	electron	ic book.
Resea	rchers fro	m the	University of M	ichigan	studied	how 37	⁷ pairs of	parents
and (5)		e-bo	oks and	d paper	books.	The rese	earchers
found	that wit	:h ele	ctronic books,	parent	s aske	d their	childrer	า fewer
questi	ons and m	nade (6)		the s	story.		
The st	udy invol	ved (7)			child	ren (ag	ed two o	r three)
readin	g from th	ree dit	ferent book for	rmats.	These w	ere prir	nted book	s, basic
e-book	(S (8)		/	and e	nhanced	d e-boo	ks with	features
such a	as animat	tion, g	graphics (9)			·	The rese	earchers
discov	ered that	the pa	rents and todd	lers inte	eracted	with ead	ch other l	ess with
(10)			e-books	than the	ey did w	vith the	printed b	ooks. A
resear	cher said	that w	hen they did sp	oeak, th	ey were	far like	elier to ta	lk about
(11)			the tec	hnology	rather	than a	about the	e story.
Childre	en were li	kelier	to say things	like, "do	n't pus	h that	button" c	r "don't
(12)			" than as	c questi	ons or r	nake ob	servation	ns about
the sto	ory.							

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

1.	What did the article say seemed unstoppable?
2.	What did the article say you could turn with your fingers?
3.	What do parents and children do more when reading paper books?
4.	How many pairs of parents and children did the researchers look at?
5.	Who did the researchers say asked fewer questions with the e-books?
6.	How old were the children in the research?
7.	What kind of effects did the enhanced e-books have?
8.	What were parents and toddlers likelier to talk about?
9.	What did the toddlers not want parents to push?
10.	What did the toddlers ask parents to change on the e-books?

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

- 1) What did the article say seemed unstoppable?
- a) books
- b) the march of technology
- c) children reading
- d) progress
- 2) What did the article say you could turn with your fingers?
- a) a smartphone
- b) a tablet
- c) a volume control
- d) pages
- 3) What do parents and children do more when reading paper books?
- a) fall asleep
- b) laugh
- c) interact
- d) draw
- 4) How many pairs of parents and children did the researchers look at?
- a) 37
- b) 36
- c) 38
- d) 35
- 5) Who did the researchers say asked fewer questions with the e-books?
- a) writers
- b) parents
- c) children
- d) researchers

- 6) How old were the children in the research?
- a) two and three
- b) two to four
- c) three and four
- d) three to five
- 7) What kind of effects did the enhanced e-books have?
- a) touch effects
- b) special effects
- c) sound effects
- d) light effects
- 8) What were parents and toddlers likelier to talk about?
- a) technology
- b) the weather
- c) ice cream
- d) monsters
- 9) What did the toddlers not want parents to push?
- a) their tummy
- b) the off switch
- c) limits
- d) a button
- 10) What did the toddlers ask parents to change on the e-books?
- a) the page
- b) the book
- c) the volume
- d) the lights

ROLE PLAY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

Role A - Novels

You think novels are the best books. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their books. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): encyclopedia, travel guides or English textbooks.

Role B - Encyclopedia

You think encyclopedia are the best books. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their books. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): novels, travel guides or English textbooks.

Role C - Travel Guides

You think travel guides are the best books. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their books. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): encyclopedia, novels or English textbooks.

Role D – English Textbooks

You think English textbooks are the best books. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their books. Also, tell the others which is the least interesting of these (and why): encyclopedia, travel guides or novels.

AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

1. WORD SEARCH: Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'bedtime' and 'storv'.

bedtime	story

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make guestions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- 2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS: Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
 - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
 - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- 4. VOCABULARY: Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

 march 	• aged
• all	• basic
• new	• sound
• turn	• both
• 37	• far
 comments 	• button

PAPER BOOKS SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

Write five GOOD questions about paper books in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

PAPER BOOKS DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'book'?
- 3. What do you think of books?
- 4. What are the good and bad things about paper books?
- 5. What is your favourite book, and why?
- 6. How important is bedtime reading for children?
- 7. What do you think of the march of technology?
- 8. Which are better paper books or e-books?
- 9. What are your childhood memories of books?
- 10. What format of books will we be reading in 100 years?

Paper books better than e-books for bedtime stories – 28th March, 2019
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PAPER BOOKS DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'technology'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What are the best things about e-books?
- 15. What is the best children's book ever?
- 16. How can technology make books better?
- 17. Should we delay using digital devices with children?
- 18. Should we use e-books to help save trees?
- 19. What book format do you think toddlers prefer?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

	CUSSION (
IS		(Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)	
IS	CUSSION ((Write y	our ow	n ques	stions)	
IS	CUSSION ((Write y	OUT OW	n ques	stions)	
IS	SCUSSION (ENT B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	stions)	
IS	SCUSSION (ENT B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	stions)	
IS	SCUSSION (ENT B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	stions)	
IS	SCUSSION (ENT B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	stions)	
IS	SCUSSION (ENT B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	stions)	
IS	SCUSSION (ENT B's QUESTION	(Write y	OUT OW	n ques	stions)	

LANGUAGE - CLOZE

(2) new The : (4) wher studi	study study who reace ed ho s. Th	o go before the sy shows that per suggests that with your finge ding with an element of the researchers	ey repoaper I the great res, madectron parents	lace the trad books are be ood (3) kes parents ic book. Rese and toddled that with	itional etter the printe and che earcher rs inter electro	, but all things bedtime book an e-books for d book, with resildren interact as from the Universed (5) onic books, parabout the story	the real permore versite e-books	paper one. A ltime reading. ages that you than they do ty of Michigan oks and paper
The s	study	(7) obser	rving p	arents and c	hildren	(aged two or t	hree)	reading from
three	diffe	erent book forr	mats. T	These were p	rinted	books, basic e	-book	s on a tablet,
and	enhar	nced e-books v	with fe	atures such	(8)	_ animation, g	ıraph	ics and sound
					=	ents and toddle		
						s than they di ak, they were (
				•	•	an about the s		
						on" or "don't c	-	
than	ask c	questions or (12	2)	observation	s about	the story.		
Put f	the c	orrect words	from	the table be	low in	the above ar	ticle	
1.	(a)	jog	(b)	stroll	(c)	march	(d)	run
2.	(a)	way	(b)	method	(c)	path	(d)	road
3.	(a)	old	(b)	ancient	(c)	longevity	(d)	aged
4.	(a)	turn	(b)	open	(c)	twist	(d)	spin
5.	(a)	of	(b)	with	(c)	by	(d)	on
6.	(a)	cements	(b)	commons	(c)	commentaries	(d)	comments
7.	(a)	connected	(b)	linked	(c)	involved	(d)	mixed
	(-)							
8.	(a)	is	(b)	has	(c)	was	(d)	as
8. 9.	(a) (a)	is of	(b)	has on	(c)	was at	(d) (d)	as by
			, ,					
9.	(a)	of	(b)	on	(c)	at	(d)	by

SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

Paragraph 1

- 1. all things itdaigl
- 2. the drliattonia bedtime book
- 3. The study gstgeuss that
- 4. an nlteicreco book
- 5. parents and toddlers eatdenrtic
- 6. made fewer mstmcoen

Paragraph 2

- 7. three different book tmfaors
- 8. with uetfaesr such as animation
- 9. sound fcefest
- 10. talk about the dvecei
- 11. don't change the <u>mvelou</u>
- 12. make <u>stnsobiroaev</u> about the story

PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

Number these lines in the correct order.

()	pairs of parents and toddlers interacted with e-books and paper books. The researchers found that with electronic books, parents
()	or "don't change the volume" than ask questions or make observations about the story.
()	rather than about the story. Children were likelier to say things like, "don't push that button"
()	toddlers interacted with each other less with both types of e-books than they did with the printed books. A researcher said
()	pages that you turn with your fingers, makes parents and children interact more than they do when reading
()	as animation, graphics and sound effects. The researchers discovered that the parents and
()	better than e-books for bedtime reading. The study suggests that the good old printed book, with real
()	go before they replace the traditional bedtime book - the paper one. A new study shows that paper books are
(1)	The march of technology may seem unstoppable, but all things digital may have a way to
()	that when they did speak, they were far likelier to talk about the device and the technology
()	formats. These were printed books, basic e-books on a tablet, and enhanced e-books with features such
()	asked their children fewer questions and made fewer comments about the story.
()	with an electronic book. Researchers from the University of Michigan studied how 37
()	The study involved observing parents and children (aged two or three) reading from three different book

PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

- 1. seem The technology may unstoppable . march of
- 2. book . traditional they bedtime Before replace the
- 3. that study are books paper A better . shows
- 4. pages you fingers . with that turn Real your
- 5. fewer With books, questions . electronic asked parents
- 6. observing children . The and parents involved study
- 7. with e-books features such Enhanced as animation .
- 8. each toddlers and Parents with other interacted less .
- 9. were likelier far technology . to talk about They
- 10. or about story . the make questions Ask observations

CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

The *march / much* of technology may seem unstoppable, but all *that / things* digital may have a way to go before they replace the traditional bedtime book - the *paper / papered* one. A new study shows that paper books are better than e-books for bedtime reading. The study suggests that the good *old / new* printed book, with real pages that you *open / turn* with your fingers, makes parents and children *instruct / interact* more than they do *when / whichever* reading with an electronic book. Researchers from the University of Michigan studied *what / how* 37 pairs of parents and toddlers interacted with e-books and paper books. The researchers found that with electronic books, parents asked their children *less / fewer* questions and made fewer *comments / commentaries* about the story.

The study involved *observed / observing* parents and children (aged two or three) reading from three different book *preformats / formats*. These were printed books, *basics / basic* e-books on a tablet, and *enhanced / implanted* e-books with features such as animation, *graphics / graphically* and sound effects. The researchers discovered that the parents and *toddles / toddlers* interacted with each other *fewer / less* with both types of e-books than they did with the printed books. A researcher said that when they did speak, they were *far / fair* likelier to talk about the device and the technology rather than about the story. Children were *likelier / liked* to say things like, "don't push that button" or "don't change the volume" than ask questions or *make / do* observations about the story.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

Th_ m_rch _f t_chn_l_g y m_y s__ m _nst_pp_b l_, b_t _ll th_ngs d_g_t_l m_y h_v_ _ w_y t_ g_ b_f_r_ t h_y r_p l_c_ t h_ t r_d_t__ n_l b_d t_m_ $b_{k} - th_{ppr_{n}} - h_{k}$ A $h_{k} - th_{k}$ h_t p_p_r b__ ks _r_ b_t t_r t h_n _- b__ ks f_r $b_d\ t_m_\quad r__\quad d_n\ g\ . \quad T\ h_\quad s\ t_d\ y\quad s_g\ g_s\ t\ s\quad t\ h_t\quad t$ $h_g = d l d p r_n t_d b_k$, $w_t h r_l p_g s$ $t h_t y_{-} t_r n w_t h y_{-} r f_n g_r s$, m_k_s p_r_nts _nd ch_ldr_n _nt_r_ct m_r_ th_n th_y $d_w h_n r_d d_n g w_t h_n l_c t r_n_c b_k$. R_s__ r c h_r s f r_m t h_ U n_v_r s_t y _f M_c h_g_n $s\ t_d__\ d\quad h_w\quad 3\ 7\quad p__\ r\ s\ _f\quad p_r_n\ t\ s\ _n\ d\quad t_d\ d$ $l_r s _n t_r c t_d w_t h _- b__ k s _n d p_p_r b__ k s$. Th_ r_s_r r_s_n r_s_n r_s_n r_s_n b_ks , $p_r_nts_sk_dth__rch_ldr_nf_w_r$ q__st__ns_nd m_d_f_w_r c_m m_nts_b__t t $h_s t_r y$.

 $Th_st_dy_nv_lv_d_bs_rv_ng_p_r_nts_nd_c$ $h_I \ d \ r_n \quad (_g_d \quad t \ w_ \ _r \quad t \ h \ r__ \) \quad r__ \ d_n \ g \quad f \ r_m \quad t$ $h r_{-} d_f f_{-} r_n t b_{-} k f_{-} r m_{-} t s$. $T h_{-} s_{-} w_{-} r_{-} p r_{-} n$ $t_d \ b_k \ s$, $b_s \ c \ -b_k \ s \ n \ t_b \ l_t$, $n \ d \ n$ h_n c_d _- b__ k s w_t h f__ t_r_s s_c h _s _n_m_t__ n, gr_ph_cs _nd s__ nd _ff_cts. Th_ r_s__ rc $h_r \; s \quad d_s \; c_v_r_d \quad t \; h_t \quad t \; h_ \; \; p_r_n \; t \; s \; \; _n \; d \quad t_d \; d \; l_r$ typ_s _f _- b__ ks th_n th_y d_d w_th th_ p $r_n t_d b_k s$. A $r_s_r ch_r s_d th_t wh_n$ th_y d_d sp__ k, th_y w_r_ f_r l_k_l__ r t_ t_l $k _b _t t t h_ d_v _c _n d t h_ t_c h n_l _g y r_t h_r$ $th_n b_t t th_s t_r y$. $Ch_l dr_n w_r_ l_k_l_r$ t_sy t_ngs l_k_r "d_n't p_sh t_st_n " _r "d_n't ch_ng_ th_ v_l_m_" th_n _sk q__ st__ ns _r m_k_ _bs_rv_t__ ns _b__ t th__ st_ry.

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

the march of technology may seem unstoppable but all things digital may

have a way to go before they replace the traditional bedtime book the paper

one a new study shows that paper books are better than ebooks for bedtime

reading the study suggests that the good old printed book with real pages

that you turn with your fingers makes parents and children interact more

than they do when reading with an electronic book researchers from the

university of michigan studied how 37 pairs of parents and toddlers

interacted with ebooks and paper books the researchers found that with

electronic books parents asked their children fewer questions and made

fewer comments about the story

the study involved observing parents and children aged two or three reading

from three different book formats these were printed books basic ebooks on

a tablet and enhanced ebooks with features such as animation graphics and

sound effects the researchers discovered that the parents and toddlers

interacted with each other less with both types of ebooks than they did with

the printed books a researcher said that when they did speak they were far

likelier to talk about the device and the technology rather than about the

story children were likelier to say things like dont push that button or dont

change the volume than ask questions or make observations about the

story.

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190328-paper-books.html

Themarchoftechnologymayseemunstoppable, but all things digital ma yhaveawaytogobeforetheyreplacethetraditionalbedtimebook-thep aperone. An ewstudy shows that paper books are better than e-books fo rbedtimereading. The study suggests that the good old printed book, wit hrealpagesthatyouturnwithyourfingers, makesparents and children in teractmorethantheydowhenreadingwithanelectronicbook.Research ersfromtheUniversityofMichiganstudiedhow37pairsofparentsandto ddlersinteractedwithe-booksandpaperbooks. Theresearchers found t hatwithelectronicbooks, parents asked their children fewer questions a ndmadefewercommentsaboutthestory. The study involved observing parentsandchildren(agedtwoorthree)readingfromthreedifferentboo kformats. These were printed books, basice-books on a tablet, and enh ancede-bookswithfeaturessuchasanimation, graphics and soundef fects. Therese archers discovered that the parents and toddlers interact edwitheachotherlesswithbothtypesofe-booksthantheydidwithth eprintedbooks. Are searchers aid that when they did speak, they were far likeliertotalkaboutthedeviceandthetechnologyratherthanaboutthes tory.Childrenwerelikeliertosaythingslike,"don'tpushthatbutton"or" don'tchangethevolume"thanaskquestionsormakeobservationsabou tthestory.

FREE WRITING

Write about paper books for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.					

ACADEMIC WRITING

Paper books are better than e-books for bedtime reading. Discuss.					

HOMEWORK

- 1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION: Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. PAPER BOOKS:** Make a poster about paper books. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. BEDTIME READING:** Write a magazine article about parents spending at least 30 minutes every night reading bedtime stories. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- 6. PAPER BOOKS: Write a letter to an expert on paper books. Ask him/her three questions about them. Give him/her three of your ideas on them. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

ANSWERS

VOCABULARY (p.4)

1. 2. С 3. b 4. f 5. a 6. 7. 8. n 9. h 10. k 11. m 12. i 13. l 14.

TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

b T с Т d T e F f T

SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

1. replace a. take over from traditional 2. b. long-established 3. interact c. communicate 4. toddlers d. preschoolers 5. comments e. remarks 6. involved f. entailed 7. enhanced g. improved 8. far h. considerably 9. likelier i. more probable

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9) WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.20)

10. change

j. adjust

1.	The march of technology	1.	The march of technology may seem unstoppable.
2.	Pages	2.	Before they replace the traditional bedtime book.
3.	Interact	3.	A study shows that paper books are better.
4.	37	4.	Real pages that you turn with your fingers.
5.	Parents	5.	With electronic books, parents asked fewer questions.
6.	Two and three	6.	The study involved observing parents and children.
7.	Sound effects	7.	Enhanced e-books with features such as animation.
8.	The device and technology	8.	Parents and toddlers interacted with each other less.
9.	A button	9.	They were far likelier to talk about technology.
10.	The volume	10.	Ask questions or make observations about the story.

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)

3. c 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. d 10. c 4. a

ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English;-)