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### Level 6

# The Internet gives new meanings to common words 20th October, 2015

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

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### Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

The fast pace at which the Internet has entered and transformed our lives has had an impact on the words and language we use. It is 20 years since the website Dictionary.com was created, and it has looked back at the past two decades to see how the worldwide web has created additional definitions to many commonly used words. Dictionary.com boss Liz McMillan says it's interesting to see, "just how much the rise of technology has shaped our word use over time". She said: "To commemorate the 20th birthday of Dictionary.com, we look back at 20 words that have expanded in meaning over the last 20 years." The website has been documenting new lexical uses since, "the dawn of the Internet era".

Perhaps one of the most easily recognisable changes is to the word "friend". For centuries, this word has been a noun. However, with the meteoric rise of Facebook, this very common word is now also a verb, as in, "Can you friend me?" A variant of this word is "befriend," which means to become friends with someone (usually in the real and not cyber world). The word "tablet" used to commonly refer to a flat piece of stone, clay, or wood that is used to write on. Now it's more likely to mean a touchscreen device that is Internet-enabled. Other words that have new definitions include "cloud," "wireless," "viral," "tweet" and "troll". There's no knowing which new words will have new meanings in the next two decades.

Sources: http://www. telegraph.co.uk/education/educationquestions/11931049/QUIZ-hows-your-modern-to-the properties of the properties

day-vocabulary.html

http://www. merced sunstar. com/living/article 39544122. html

http://blog.dictionary.com/20-words-in-20-years/

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. WORDS:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about Words. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

fast pace / transformed / impact / dictionary / two decades / definitions / Internet / centuries / cyber world / tablet / touchscreen device / cloud / wireless / viral / troll

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. NEW MEANINGS:** Complete this table and share what you wrote with your partner(s). Change partners often.

Word	Old meanings	New meanings	What do you think?
Friend			
Cloud			
Wireless			
Viral			
Tweet			
Troll			

- **4. NOT ENGLISH:** Students A **strongly** believe Internet words should not be in English in non-English languages; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **5. TECH WORDS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the ones you like most at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

• app	• wi-fi
• friend	• viral
• like	• troll
• cloud	• tablet

**6. DICTIONARY:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "dictionary". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. The article says the Internet has had no impact on the words we use.  $\top$  / F
- b. The website Dictionary.com started 20 years ago. T / F
- c. The website looked back at language change over the past ten years. T/F
- d. Dictionary.com has been tracking lexical change for two decades.
- e. The article says the biggest change to words is to the word "word".
- f. The article says Facebook is responsible for a new meaning.
- g. The word 'tablet" also means a flat piece of clay for writing on.
- h. The article says the word "troll" only came into the language last year. T/F

### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** Match the following synonyms from the article.

- 1. pace
- 2 impact
- 3. additional
- 4. commemorate
- 5. era
- 6. recognisable
- 7. rise
- 8. variant
- 9. refer to
- 10. next

- a. age
- b. celebrate
- c. speed
- d. alternative form
- e. growth
- f. extra
- g. describe
- h. effect
- i. upcoming
- j. identifiable

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. fast
- 2 transformed
- 3. created additional
- 4. technology has
- 5. since the dawn
- 6. the meteoric
- 7. A variant of this
- 8. in the real and not
- 9. a touchscreen
- 10. There's no

- a. shaped our word use
- b. word is "befriend"
- c. of the Internet era
- d. device
- e. definitions
- f. cyber world
- g. pace
- h. knowing
- i. our lives
- i. rise of Facebook

# **GAP FILL**

The fast (1) at which the Internet has entered and	rise
transformed our lives has had an (2) on the words	impact
and language we use. It is 20 years since the website	expanded
Dictionary.com was created, and it has looked back at the	222
(3) two decades to see how the worldwide web has	pace
created (4) definitions to many commonly used	dawn
words. Dictionary.com boss Liz McMillan says it's interesting to	additional
see, "just how much the (5) of technology has	shaped
(6) our word use over time". She said: "To	past
commemorate the 20th birthday of Dictionary.com, we look back	pase
at 20 words that have (7) in meaning over the last	
20 years." The website has been documenting new lexical uses	
since, "the (8) of the Internet era".	
Perhaps one of the most (9) recognisable changes	cyber
is to the word "friend". For centuries, this word has been a	noun
(10) However, with the meteoric rise of Facebook,	device
this very common word is now also a verb, as in, "Can you friend	docados
me?" A (11) of this word is "befriend," which	decades
means to become friends with someone (usually in the real and	easily
not (12) world). The word "tablet" used to	cloud
commonly refer to a flat piece of (13), clay, or	variant
wood that is used to write on. Now it's more likely to mean a	stone
touchscreen (14) that is Internet-enabled. Other	Storic
words that have new definitions include "(15),"	
"wireless," "viral," "tweet" and "troll". There's no knowing which	
new words will have new meanings in the next two	
(16)	

# **LISTENING** — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	The fast pace at which the Internet has entered and a. transformed our live b. transformed our living c. transformed our livelihoods d. transformed our lives
2)	see how the worldwide web has created additional definitions to many  a. commonly useful words b. commonly abused words c. commonly used words d. commonly use words
3)	interesting to see just how much the rise of technology has shaped our word  a. use over time b. used over time c. using over time d. useful over time
4)	we look back at 20 words that have expanded in meaning over  a. a last 20 years  b. the last 20 years  c. so last 20 years  d. that last 20 years
5)	The website has been documenting new lexical uses since the dawn of  a. the Internet era b. the Internet ear c. the Internet air d. the Internet are
6)	Perhaps one of the most easily recognisable changes is to  a. the world "friend"  b. the worldly "friend"  c. the world's "friend"  d. the word "friend"
7)	However, with the meteoric rise of Facebook, this very common word is a. now also to verb b. now also one verb c. now also a verb d. now also that verb
8)	become friends with someone (usually in the real and) a. non cyber world b. not cyber world c. knot cyber world d. now cyber world
9)	The word "tablet" used to commonly refer to a flat piece of stone, clay, or wood that is a. used to write on b. used to write in c. used to write up d. used to right on
10)	Other words that have new definitions include "cloud," "wireless," "viral,"  a. "tweet" for "troll"  b. "tweet" and "troll"  c. "tweet" to "troll"  d. "tweet" as "troll"

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

The fast (1)	_ Internet has entered and transformed
our lives has had (2)	the words and language we
use. It is 20 years since the website	Dictionary.com was created, and it has
looked back at the past (3)	see how the worldwide
web has created additional definit	ions to many commonly used words.
Dictionary.com boss Liz McMillan (4	i) to see, "just
how much the rise of technology ha	s shaped our word use over time". She
said: "To (5)	20th birthday of Dictionary.com, we
look back at 20 words that have	expanded in meaning over the last 20
years." The website has been docum	enting new (6),
"the dawn of the Internet era".	
Perhaps one (7)	recognisable changes is to the word
"friend". For centuries, this wor	rd (8) noun.
However, with the meteoric rise of F	acebook, this very common word is now
also a verb, as in, "Can you friend n	ne?" A (9) word
is "befriend," which means to becor	ne friends with someone (usually in the
real and not cyber world). The wor	d "tablet" (10)
refer to a flat piece of stone, clay	, or wood (11)
write on. Now it's more likely to mea	an a touchscreen device that is Internet-
enabled. Other words that have new	w definitions include "cloud," "wireless,"
"viral," "tweet" and "troll". There's	(12) which new
words will have new meanings in the	next two decades.

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What kind of speed does the article use to talk about the Internet?
2.	When did the website Dictionary.com start?
3.	Who is Liz McMillan?
4.	What did Liz McMillan say has shaped our word use over time?
5.	What dawn did Liz McMillan talk about at the end of paragraph one?
6.	What did the article say was an easy word to see changes to?
7.	What rose at a meteoric rate?
8.	What "old" word in the article is made from stone, clay or wood?
9.	What does the article say is Internet-enabled?
10.	What timeframe is given in the last sentence of the article?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020\text{-}words.html} \\$ 

1.	What kind of speed does the article use to talk about the Internet?	6.	What did the article say was an easy word to see changes to?
	a) breakneck speed		a) friend
	b) fast pace		b) like
	c) snail's pace		c) follow
	d) light speed		d) post
2.	When did the website Dictionary.com start?	7.	What rose at a meteoric rate?
	a) 1989		a) Internet use
	b) 1999		b) the word "tweet"
	c) a decade ago		c) Facebook
	d) 20 years ago		d) Dictionary.com
3.	Who is Liz McMillan?	8.	What "old" word in the article is made from stone, clay or wood?
	a) boss of Dictionary.com		a) tablet
	b) a 20-year-old		b) troll
	c) a journalist		c) viral
	d) a tablet maker		d) wireless
4.	What did Liz McMillan say has shaped our word use over time?	9.	What does the article say is Internet- enabled?
	a) the Oxford English Dictionary		a) a touchscreen device
	b) Shakespeare		b) dictionaries
	c) the rise of technology		c) wireless
	d) clay		d) the cloud
5.	What dawn did Liz McMillan talk about at the end of paragraph one?	10.	What timeframe is given in the last sentence of the article?
	a) the one opposite to dusk		a) the Internet era
	b) the Internet era		b) 6 months
	c) a bright dawn		c) infinity and beyond
	d) the dawn of literacy		d) the next two decades

### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

### Role A - App

You think app is the best Internet-related word. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their words aren't so good. Also, tell the others which of these meanings are not so good (and why): cloud, wi-fi or tablet.

#### Role B - Cloud

You think cloud is the best Internet-related word. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their words aren't so good. Also, tell the others which of these meanings are not so good (and why): app, wi-fi or tablet.

### Role C - Wi-fi

You think wi-fi is the best Internet-related word. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their words aren't so good. Also, tell the others which of these meanings are not so good (and why): cloud, app or tablet.

### Role D - Tablet

You think tablet is the best Internet-related word. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their words aren't so good. Also, tell the others which of these meanings are not so good (and why): cloud, wi-fi or app.

### AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'cloud' and 'troll'.

cloud	troll

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make guestions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- 2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS: Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- 4. VOCABULARY: Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- 5. TEST EACH OTHER: Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• pace	• easily
• created	• noun
<ul> <li>commonly</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>someone</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>shaped</li> </ul>	• flat
• back	• other
• era	<ul> <li>knowing</li> </ul>

### **WORDS SURVEY**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about Words in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### WORDS DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1) What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2) What springs to mind when you hear the word 'word'?
- 3) What three English words do you really like (and why)?
- 4) How has the Internet changed the words in your language?
- 5) What do you think about what you read?
- 6) Do you like English words being used in your language?
- 7) How has the Internet changed your life?
- 8) What has changed in the past two decades?
- 9) What would life be like without the Internet?
- 10) How does the Internet help you study English?

The Internet gives new meanings to common words – 20th October, 2015

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### **WORDS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11) Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12) What do you think of the new verb, "friend"?
- 13) What three English words do you really dislike (and why)?
- 14) What other words that technology has created can you think of?
- 15) Which is better "friend me" or "befriend me"? Why?
- 16) What are the different meanings of the word "cloud"?
- 17) What are the different meanings of the word "wireless"?
- 18) What are the different meanings of the word "viral"?
- 19) How interested are you in the development of words?
- 20) What questions would you like to ask Dictionary.com?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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	CUSSION (Write your own questions)
<u>DE</u>	NT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
<u>DE</u>	
<u>DE</u>	
<u> </u>	
<u> </u>	
<u> </u>	

# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

had web deca com "jus	an in site Cades to monly thou	1) at which pact (2) Dictionary.com when the wased words. Do much the (4) To commemo	the www.was constitutions worlds in the world in the wor	vords and lar reated, and wide web ha ary.com boss of technolog	nguage it has s creat Liz Mo y has s	we use. It is  (3) ba  ed additional  Millan says it  shaped our v	s 20 ye ack at defini 's inter	ears since the the past two tions to many resting to see, se over time".
		that have (5) <sub>_</sub> ımenting new le		_		-		
cent Face me? som com Now Othe and next	ebook, " A v eone monly it's "troll"	this word has this very commariant of this very commariant of this very commariant of this very (10) to a more likely to reds that have not the thickness of the commariant of the commariant correct words the correct words	mon wword real a flat pmean dew de	n a (7) yord is now a is "befriend," and not (9) _ piece of stone a touchscre efinitions incl which ne	How lso a v ' which w e, clay, en (11 lude "c	vever, with the erb, (8) or means to lead or wood that loud," "wirelead is will have resident."	the me in, "( become rord "ta t is use is Inte ess," " new me	eteoric rise of Can you friend e friends with ablet" used to ed to write on. ernet-enabled. viral," "tweet" eanings in the
1.	(a)	pace		rapid		accelerate	(d)	• rush
2.	(a)	by	(b)	at	(c)	to	(d)	on
3.	(a)	•	(b)	looked		watched	` '	seen
4.	(a)	raise	(b)	risen	(c)	rise	(d)	arise
5.	(a)	expanded	(b)	expansion	(c)	expanding	(d)	expands
6.	(a)	era	(b)	area	(c)	aura	(d)	aurora
7.	(a)	verb	(b)	clause	(c)	adjective	(d)	noun
8.	(a)	as	(b)	was	(c)	ease	(d)	has
9.	(a)	saber	(b)	cyber	(c)	saver	(d)	cider
10.	(a)	confer	(b)	defer	(c)	refer	(d)	conifer
11.	(a)	conglomerate	(b)	pump	(c)	device	(d)	rim
12.	(a)	knowledge	(b)	knowing	(c)	known	(d)	knows

### **SPELLING**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. rrtmodsnafe our lives
- 2. the past two <u>aescedd</u>
- 3. created additional infdoteisni
- 4. <u>tmrmeoamcoe</u> the 20th birthday of
- 5. xdapedne in meaning
- 6. new iaxcell uses

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. easily <u>goslnicereab</u> (UK) / <u>iorcalgenzeb</u> (USA)
- 8. the ctmieero rise of Facebook
- 9. A <u>niarvat</u> of this word is "befriend,"
- 10. a touchscreen eidcev
- 11. Internet-dlabeen
- 12. "cloud," "iewessrl," "viral," "tweet" and "troll"

# **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	on the words and language we use. It is 20 years since the website Dictionary.com was created, and it has looked
(	)	documenting new lexical uses since, "the dawn of the Internet era".
(	)	back at 20 words that have expanded in meaning over the last 20 years." The website has been
(	-	been a noun. However, with the meteoric rise of Facebook, this very common word is now also a verb, as
(	)	and "troll". There's no knowing which new words will have new meanings in the next two decades.
(	)	Perhaps one of the most easily recognisable changes is to the word "friend". For centuries, this word has
(	)	device that is Internet-enabled. Other words that have new definitions include "cloud," "wireless," "viral," "tweet"
(	)	used words. Dictionary.com boss Liz McMillan says it's interesting to see, "just how much the rise
(	1 )	The fast pace at which the Internet has entered and transformed our lives has had an impact
(	)	with someone (usually in the real and not cyber world). The word "tablet" used to commonly refer to a flat
(	)	back at the past two decades to see how the worldwide web has created additional definitions to many commonly
(	)	piece of stone, clay, or wood that is used to write on. Now it's more likely to mean a touchscreen
(	)	of technology has shaped our word use over time". She said: "To commemorate the 20th birthday of Dictionary.com, we look
(	)	in, "Can you friend me?" A variant of this word is "befriend," which means to become friends

# PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

1.	the 20 website years It was Dictionary.com since is created .
2.	definitions how web additional See worldwide created the has .
3.	has technology of rise the much How use word our shaped .
4.	expanded have that Words years 20 last the over meaning in .
5.	lexical uses since the dawn of the Internet era New .
6.	most Perhaps easily one recognisable of changes the .
7.	verb This now a common is also very word .
8.	of stone Used to commonly refer to a flat piece .
9.	more mean device it's to touchscreen Now likely a .
10.	the next two decades Words will have new meanings in .

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html</a>

The fast pace *at / for* which the Internet has entered and transformed our lives has had an impact *in / on* the words and language we use. It is 20 years since the website Dictionary.com was *creation / created*, and it has looked back at the past two *decades / decadence* to see how the worldwide web has created additional *definition / definitions* to many *commonly / common* used words. Dictionary.com boss Liz McMillan says it's interesting to see, "just how much the *raise / rise* of technology has shaped our word use over time". She said: "To *commemorate / commemorative* the 20th birthday of Dictionary.com, we look back at 20 words that have expanded in meaning over the last 20 years." The website has been *documented / documenting* new lexical uses since, "the *dawn / dusk* of the Internet era".

Perhaps one of the most <code>easily / easy</code> recognisable changes is to the word "friend". For centuries, this word has been <code>a / the</code> noun. However, with the <code>meteoric / metre</code> rise of Facebook, this very common word is <code>now / known</code> also a verb, as in, "Can you friend me?" A <code>variant / vary</code> of this word is "befriend," which means to become friends with someone (usually in the <code>really / real</code> and not cyber world). The word "tablet" used to commonly <code>refer / defer</code> to a flat piece of stone, clay, or wood that is used to write on. Now it's more <code>likely / liking</code> to mean a touchscreen device that is Internetenabled. Other words that have new definitions <code>include / inclusive</code> "cloud," "wireless," "viral," "tweet" and "troll". There's no <code>knowing / known</code> which new words will have new meanings in the next two decades.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

Th\_ f\_st p\_c\_ \_t wh\_ch th\_ \_nt\_rn\_t h\_s \_nt\_r\_d \_nd tr\_nsf\_rm\_d \_\_r l\_v\_s h\_s h\_d \_n \_mp\_ct \_n th\_ w\_rds \_nd l\_ng\_\_g\_ w\_ \_s\_. \_t \_s 20 y\_\_rs s\_nc\_ th\_ w\_bs\_t\_ D\_ct\_\_n\_ry.c\_m w\_s cr\_\_t\_d, \_nd \_t h\_s I\_\_k\_d b\_ck \_t th\_ p\_st tw\_ d\_c\_d\_s t\_ s\_\_ h\_w th\_ w\_rldw\_d\_ w\_b h\_s cr\_\_t\_d \_dd\_t\_\_n\_l d\_f\_n\_t\_\_ns t\_ m\_ny c\_mm\_nly \_s\_d w\_rds. D\_ct\_\_n\_ry.c\_m b\_ss L\_z McM\_II\_n s\_ys \_t's \_nt\_r\_st\_ng t\_ s\_\_, "j\_st h\_w m\_ch th\_ r\_s\_ \_f t\_chn\_l\_gy h\_s sh\_p\_d \_\_r w\_rd \_s\_ \_v\_r t\_m\_". Sh\_ s\_\_d: "T\_ c\_mm\_m\_r\_t\_ th\_ 20th b\_rthd\_y \_f D\_ct\_\_n\_ry.c\_m, w\_ l\_\_k b\_ck \_t 20 w\_rds th\_t h\_v\_ \_xp\_nd\_d \_n m\_\_n\_ng \_v\_r th\_ l\_st 20 y\_\_rs." Th\_ w\_bs\_t\_ h\_s b\_\_n d\_c\_m\_nt\_ng n\_w l\_x\_c\_l \_s\_s s\_nc\_, "th\_ d\_wn \_f th\_ \_nt\_rn\_t \_r\_". P\_rh\_ps \_n\_ \_f th\_ m\_st \_\_s\_ly r\_c\_gn\_s\_bl\_ ch\_ng\_s st th w rd "fr nd". Frcntr s, th s w rd h s b\_\_n \_ n\_\_n. H\_w\_v\_r, w\_th th\_ m\_t\_\_r\_c r\_s\_ \_f F\_c\_b\_k, th\_s v\_ry c\_mm\_n w\_rd \_s n\_w \_ls\_ \_ v\_rb, \_s \_n, "C\_n y\_\_ fr\_\_nd m\_?" \_ v\_r\_\_nt \_f th\_s w\_rd \_s  $"b\_fr\_\_nd," \quad wh\_ch \quad m\_\_ns \quad t\_ \quad b\_c\_m\_ \quad fr\_\_nds \quad w\_th$ sm n (s lly nth r l nd n t cyb r w rld). Th w\_rd "t\_bl\_t" \_s\_d t\_ c\_mm\_nly r\_f\_r t\_ \_ fl\_t p\_\_c\_ \_f st\_n\_, cl\_y, \_r w\_\_d th\_t \_s \_s\_d t\_ wr\_t\_ \_n. N\_w \_t's  $m_r = l_k = v = m_n = t_chscr_n d_v = th_t = s$ \_nt\_rn\_t-\_n\_bl\_d. \_th\_r w\_rds th\_t h\_v\_ n\_w d\_f\_n\_t\_\_ns \_\_ncl\_d\_ "cl\_\_d," "w\_r\_l\_ss," "v\_r\_l," "tw\_\_t" \_nd "tr\_II". Th\_r\_'s n\_ kn\_w\_ng wh\_ch n\_w wrds wll hv nwm nngs n th nxt tw d c d s.

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html</a>

the fast pace at which the internet has entered and transformed our lives has had an impact on the words and language we use it is 20 years since the website dictionarycom was created and it has looked back at the past two decades to see how the worldwide web has created additional definitions to many commonly used words dictionarycom boss liz mcmillan says it's interesting to see "just how much the rise of technology has shaped our word use over time" she said "to commemorate the 20th birthday of dictionarycom we look back at 20 words that have expanded in meaning over the last 20 years" the website has been documenting new lexical uses since "the dawn of the internet era"

perhaps one of the most easily recognisable changes is to the word "friend" for centuries this word has been a noun however with the meteoric rise of facebook this very common word is now also a verb as in "can you friend me" a variant of this word is "befriend" which means to become friends with someone (usually in the real and not cyber world) the word "tablet" used to commonly refer to a flat piece of stone clay or wood that is used to write on now it's more likely to mean a touchscreen device that is internet-enabled other words that have new definitions include "cloud" "wireless" "viral" "tweet" and "troll" there's no knowing which new words will have new meanings in the next two decades

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020-words.html

ThefastpaceatwhichtheInternethasenteredandtransformedourlives hashadanimpactonthewordsandlanguageweuse. Itis 20 years sinceth ewebsiteDictionary.comwascreated,andithaslookedbackatthepastt wodecadestoseehowtheworldwidewebhascreatedadditionaldefiniti onstomanycommonlyusedwords. Dictionary.combossLizMcMillansa vsit'sinterestingtosee, "justhowmuchtheriseoftechnologyhasshaped ourworduseovertime". Shesaid: "Tocommemoratethe 20th birthdayo fDictionary.com,welookbackat20wordsthathaveexpandedinmeanin goverthelast20years."Thewebsitehasbeendocumentingnewlexicalu sessince,"thedawnoftheInternetera".Perhapsoneofthemosteasilyre cognisablechangesistotheword"friend".Forcenturies,thiswordhasbe enanoun. However, with the meteoric rise of Facebook, this very commo nwordisnowalsoaverb, asin, "Canyoufriendme?" Avariant of this wordi s"befriend,"whichmeanstobecomefriendswithsomeone(usuallyinth erealandnotcyberworld). The word "tablet" used to commonly refer to a f latpieceofstone, clay, or wood that is used to write on. No wit's more likely tomeanatouchscreendevicethatisInternet-enabled.Otherwordsth athavenewdefinitionsinclude"cloud,""wireless,""viral,""tweet"and"t roll". There's no knowing which new words will have new meaning sin the nexttwodecades.

# **FREE WRITING**

 $From \ \ \, \underline{http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1510/151020\text{-}words.html} \\$ 

Vrite about <b>wo</b>	rds for 10 minutes	s. Comment on y	our partner's pap	er.

# **ACADEMIC WRITING**

ew English words should not be used in other languages. Discuss.					

### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about new technology words. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. WORDS:** Make a poster about technology words. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. NEW MEANINGS:** Write a magazine article about the new meanings of English words entering other languages. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on English. Ask him/her three questions about the new Internet-based meanings for words. Give him/her three ideas on what other languages should do with these words. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

g T a F b T c F d T e F f T h F

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. pace
- 2 impact
- 3. additional
- 4. commemorate
- 5. era
- 6. recognisable
- 7. rise
- 8. variant
- 9. refer to
- 10. next

- a. speed
- effect b.
  - extra c.
  - d. celebrate
  - e. age
  - f. identifiable
  - q. growth
  - h. alternative form
  - i. describe
  - upcoming j.

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. Fast pace
- 2. 20 years ago
- 3. Boss of Dictionary.com
- 4. The rise of technology
- 5. The dawn of the Internet era
- 6. Friend
- 7. Facebook
- 8. Tablet
- 9. A touchscreen device
- The next two decades 10.

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. a 10. d 2. d 3. a 4. c

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)